



City of Phoenix

**HUMAN SERVICES DEPARTMENT
2024 COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT
2-YEAR UPDATE**



CITY OF PHOENIX
HUMAN SERVICES DEPARTMENT
2024 COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT 2-YEAR UPDATE

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Purpose and Background

The Human Services Department (HSD) provides a comprehensive array of education and social services to help people achieve their highest level of self-sufficiency. Programs include early childhood education, emergency rent and utility assistance, case management, employment services (including career counseling and job placement services), programs and services for seniors, services for victims of crime, services for individuals experiencing homelessness, and related community initiatives.

Some of these programs are funded, in part, by federal funds, including Head Start grants and the Community Services Block Grant (CSBG). Both funding sources require grantees to conduct periodic community assessments.

Federal Head Start regulations require grantees to conduct assessments that describe community strengths, needs, and resources, and include at a minimum:¹

- (i) The number of eligible infants, toddlers, preschool-age children, and expectant mothers, including their geographic location, race, ethnicity, and languages they speak, including:
 - (A) Children experiencing homelessness in collaboration with, to the extent possible, McKinney-Vento Local Education Agency Liaisons (42 U.S.C. 11432 (6)(A));
 - (B) Children in foster care; and
 - (C) Children with disabilities, including types of disabilities and relevant services and resources provided to these children by community agencies;
- (ii) The education, health, nutrition, and social service needs of eligible children and their families, including prevalent social or economic factors that impact their well-being;
- (iii) Typical work, school, and training schedules of parents with eligible children;
- (iv) Other child development, childcare centers, and family childcare programs that serve eligible children, including home visiting, publicly funded state and local preschools, and the approximate number of eligible children served;
- (v) Resources that are available in the community to address the needs of eligible children and their families;
- (vi) Strengths of the community.

In addition, Head Start regulations provide that:²

A program must annually review and update the community assessment to reflect any significant changes including increased availability of publicly-funded pre-kindergarten (including an assessment of how the pre-kindergarten available in the community meets the needs of the parents and children served by the program, and whether it is offered for a full

school day), rates of family and child homelessness, and significant shifts in community demographics and resources.

A program must consider whether the characteristics of the community allow it to include children from diverse economic backgrounds that would be supported by other funding sources, including private pay, in addition to the program's eligible funded enrollment. A program must not enroll children from diverse economic backgrounds if it would result in a program serving less than its eligible funded enrollment.

The regulation further requires that Head Start grantees use this information to help determine program objectives, services, recruitment areas, and priorities.

The law establishing the Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) requires (*emphasis added*):

An assurance that the State will secure from each eligible entity in the State, as a condition to receipt of funding by the entity through a community services block grant made under this chapter for a program, *a community action plan* (which shall be submitted to the Secretary, at the request of the Secretary, with the State plan) *that includes a community-needs assessment for the community served*, which may be coordinated with community-needs assessments conducted for other programs.³

Related federal guidance requires assessments to be conducted every three years, the collection of current data related to poverty, and the compilation of information collected directly from low-income individuals.⁴ The assessment is expected to support the agencies' work to further the following three national goals:

1. Individuals and families with low incomes are stable and achieve economic security.
2. Communities, where people with low incomes live, are healthy and offer economic opportunity.
3. People with low incomes are engaged and active in building opportunities in communities.

In conformance with these requirements, HSD conducted a complete community assessment in late 2021 and early 2022, culminating in a June 2022 report.⁵ As an interim assessment, this report:

- Provides highlights from the 2022 Community Assessment;
- Updates Census figures and other key data points; and
- Discusses significant trends in programs for low-income and other in-need populations served by HSD.

Overview of the 2022 Community Assessment

The 2022 Community Assessment included an overview of the demographic profile of the city, and an assessment of community needs and strengths across eleven domains. Highlights from each section are provided below.

Demographic Overview

This section provided information about city’s residents, population distribution by age, race and ethnicity, household income, poverty status, and educational attainment.

Since the 2019 Community Assessment, Phoenix gained more than 72,000 residents, and retained its ranking as the fifth-most populous city in the United States. The growth in population was likely to produce additional demand for HSD services and to influence the types of services that are needed and how these services are delivered. For example, growth in the number of seniors will increase the demand for congregate and home-delivered meals.

Phoenix’s strong economy and additional federal supports (e.g., stimulus payments) helped to reduce the percentage of households in poverty by 3.7 percentage points compared to the 2019 Community Assessment, while increasing the median household income from \$52,080 to \$60,914. However, one in six residents continue to live below the federal poverty level.

Domain 1: Early Learning

This section described preschool enrollment rates by planning village, the Early Head Start and Head Start eligible population by Education Service Provider area, the availability of licensed childcare options, and programs that assist families to access childcare.

Early care and education programs are integral to children’s readiness for school and essential to allowing parents to work or attend school. However, only 33.9 percent of three and four-year olds in Phoenix attended preschool, a rate that significantly lagged the 47.3 percent nationwide rate.

There are a number of programs that assist low-income families to access early learning and childcare programs. Although the Arizona Department of Economic Security’s childcare subsidy program funding has nearly doubled in the last few years, the funding is still inadequate to meet the needs of low-income families. This challenge was evident in the 2021 Resident and Client Community Survey administered as part of the assessment, where more than a quarter of the respondents reported having issues accessing childcare services.

HSD had funding to support enrollment of less than a third of the city’s children eligible for Head Start and less than five percent of children eligible for Early Head Start. Families that participated in the 2021 Resident and Client Community Survey that utilized Early Head Start or

Head Start programs reported a high level of satisfaction with the quality of instruction received, availability and quality of services, convenience of location, and hours of operation.

In addition to Early Head Start and Head Start, there were more than 375 licensed childcare providers with capacity for more than 46,000 children within the City's Education Service Provider service area. Public assistance for childcare programs, including the Department of Economic Security's childcare subsidy and First Things First's Quality First scholarship program provided funding to more than 9,400 children under five years of age in the Phoenix Head Start service area in 2022.

Domain 2: Education

This section described the availability and quality of district and charter schools in Phoenix, including district and village level details regarding AzMERIT proficiency as well as information regarding the availability and cost of post-secondary education for Phoenix residents.

The 291 district schools and 168 charter schools located in the city served more than 254,000 students. The proportion of children attending charter schools increased from 20.7 percent of total enrollment since the 2019 Community Assessment to 22.8 percent in 2022. In the 2021-22 school year, 66 percent of charter schools received a school letter grade of 'A' or 'B', compared to 51 percent of district schools. For the 2021-22 school year, students attending charter schools performed somewhat better than district schools in both the English Language Arts (ELA) and mathematics components of the AzMERIT standardized test. Specifically, 44.7 percent of charter school students achieved proficiency in ELA compared to 35.0 percent of district school students, while 43.2 percent of charter school students achieved proficiency in math, compared to 31.9 percent of district school students.

Domain 3: Employment

This section highlighted Phoenix's unemployment rates since 2012, employment by industry, job growth by major industry, projected job growth through 2030, and some of the public and community job placement services available to job seeking residents, including the city's youth. Since 2018, the City of Phoenix added more than 150,000 jobs, and was projected to add almost 170,000 jobs by 2030. In addition, the unemployment rate averaged about 3.5 percent in the five months leading up to the 2022 report, which was below the 4.0 percent unemployment rate just before the pandemic in February 2020.

Almost one third of the residents surveyed in the 2021 Resident and Client Community Survey that utilized ARIZONA@WORK Job Center services indicated that employment assistance and job training were services they desired but had difficulty accessing. Among the primary barriers

to employment cited by survey participants were a lack of transportation and a lack of knowledge of available employment-related services.

Domain 4: Income Management and Self Sufficiency

This section included an overview of household incomes, an overview of the living wage estimates for Phoenix residents of various household compositions, changes in the consumer price index, and public assistance programs available to supplement income needs.

Since the 2019 Community Assessment, there was a four-percentage point decrease in the number of households with incomes less than \$35,000 and a nearly seven percentage point increase in the number of households with incomes over \$50,000. Despite these gains, 13.7 percent of Phoenix households lived in poverty in 2022. Programs such as cash assistance, Social Security, Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), Women, Infants and Children (WIC), Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP), Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), and rental assistance represented important supports for many Phoenix families that struggle to acquire their basic necessities, including housing, food, and transportation. Further constraining incomes and household budgets, the consumer price index increased by 10.9 percent over the prior year, the highest increase in over 40 years.

Domain 5: Housing

This section discussed housing costs, the supply of affordable housing, changes in the fair market value of rents, details about evictions, and available housing support programs in the city.

From 2012 to 2022, the median sales price of single-family homes increased from \$102,000 to \$397,000, exacerbating the issue of affordable housing for low-income Phoenix residents. In 2021, Phoenix was ranked as having the fourth most severe shortage of affordable rental homes of the nation's 50 largest metropolitan areas, with an estimated statewide need for 270,000 additional affordable housing units. Between 2012 and 2021, the proportion of affordable homes (for families earning the city's median income) decreased from 78.0 percent to only 44.5 percent. To help address this shortfall, the city created its first-ever Housing Phoenix Plan, which established a goal of creating or preserving 50,000 affordable housing units by 2030.

As of the 2022 Community Assessment, the pandemic-era eviction moratorium remained in effect, but it was believed that the end of the moratorium would result in an unprecedented increase in evictions. The Centers for Disease Control issued a moratorium on evictions that was in place from September 4, 2020, through August 26, 2021.

Domain 6: Nutrition

This section discussed the various public and community programs in place to reduce hunger and improve nutrition, including free and reduced price meals for students, SNAP, WIC, the home delivered meals program, and food banks and pantries located across Phoenix.

Nearly one-in-five Phoenix residents lived more than a mile from a supermarket or grocery store that provides affordable and nutritious foods in 2022. Additionally, although food insecurity rates were not measured at the city level, one-in-nine residents across Maricopa County were considered food insecure (down from one-in-eight in 2019). Lack of access to sufficient and nutritious food contributes to hunger for some and leads to obesity for others when their primary foods are non-nutritious. Food assistance programs, therefore, remained critical to the city's low-income individuals and families.

More than 60 percent of students attending a district school in Phoenix received a free or reduced price lunch in the 2021-22 school year, while more than one-in-five of all households in the city received SNAP benefits. The city was also home to 43 food banks, food pantries, soup kitchens, and emergency food box distributors, which were an important asset to the city's residents.

HSD operates a home delivered meals program for low-income homebound residents aged 60 years and older and to disabled adults, reaching an average of nearly 1,800 participants daily. HSD served more than 560,000 home-delivered meals in fiscal year 2021.

Domain 7: Health

This section described health insurance rates for Phoenix residents, the type and availability of health care providers in Phoenix, birth and maternity statistics, mental health information, and other health-related data.

The percentage of Phoenix residents with health insurance increased from 82 percent in 2014 to 87 percent in 2020, while 93 percent of the city's children had health insurance. However, ten of the city's planning villages were designated by the Arizona Department of Health Services as medically underserved areas, meaning the area had some combination of too few primary care providers, a high infant mortality rate, high poverty rates, or a high elderly population.

Mental and behavioral health supports are as important as physical health care for low-income individuals, especially because rates of mental illness are highest among adults living below the federal poverty level. The State continued to rank near the bottom for mental health supports for adults at 35th and 49th for children among all 50 states.

Three programs have been created by the City of Phoenix that provide crisis intervention and crisis stabilization; non-crisis outreach for behavioral health, and substance abuse; and support for family members of those killed in an officer involved shooting and those who witness the incident.

Domain 8: Safety

This section discussed changes in crime rates since the 2019 Community Assessment, as well as data regarding the city's police and fire services, staffing, and call types and volumes in the previous year.

Property crime rates in the city decreased by nearly 22 percent in the past decade, although violent crime rates increased by 26.4 percent over the same period. Residents participating in the 2021 Resident and Client Community Survey identified drug use and property crimes as the top two challenges facing their neighborhoods.

Domain 9: Emergency Services

This section discussed emergency assistance available to Phoenix residents, including the city's Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP), rental assistance, Community Services Block Grant (CSBG), Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF), and homeless services.

An estimated 423,000 Phoenix residents are eligible for LIHEAP assistance, but LIHEAP funding served less than 2 percent of the eligible population. The city developed a strategic plan to address homelessness and committed \$20 million annually to support this effort, including an additional \$10 million of Coronavirus Relief Funds (CARES Act). The city expected to provide emergency shelter services to 3,800 families with children, almost 1,100 women, over 4,500 men, and 100 medically vulnerable individuals in fiscal year 2022. Additionally, the city estimated that it will provide rental assistance to more than 11,600 households, and utility assistance to approximately 12,300 households. These are significant increases in the number of people served and come as a result of the federal ARPA and CARES Act funding.

According to the 2022 annual point in time homeless count, there were 3,096 unsheltered homeless individuals living in Phoenix as of January 2022, representing a 30.1 percent increase in the number of unsheltered individuals from the 2020 point in time count.

Domain 10: Services for Seniors

This section described demographics of Phoenix residents older than 60, supports available through HSD senior centers, income supports available through Social Security, and services available through the Area Agency on Aging.

As a group, older individuals were more affluent than other age groups. The poverty rate of seniors was 11 percent, which is significantly less than the city's overall 16.2 percent poverty rate. Income supports for older residents in the city included Social Security, which more than 153,000 retirees in the city received in 2020.

The City of Phoenix's 15 senior centers provide many services, including nutrition programs, educational opportunities, recreation and socialization programs, congregational meals and transportation. However, the senior centers were closed beginning in March of 2020, due to the COVID-19 pandemic and stayed closed for half of 2021. During the closure, seniors were able to get meals delivered to their homes and many recreation and socialization programs were delivered virtually. Senior centers reopened at 50 percent capacity in June 2021.

Domain 11: Services for Youth

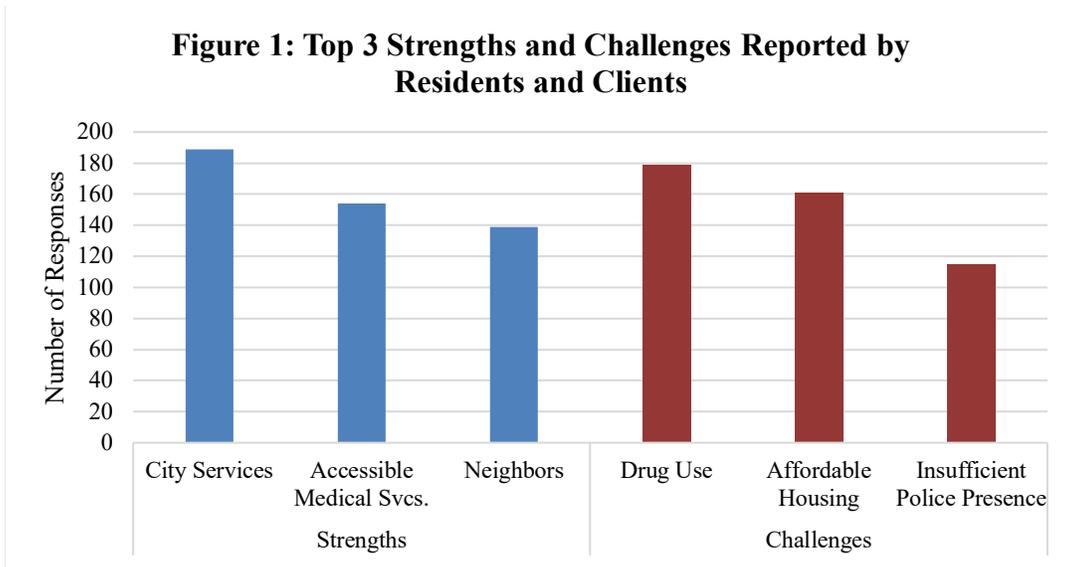
This section described community amenities available to Phoenix's youth and their families, and select services available to youth by the City and other community partners.

Phoenix offers a variety of recreational sites where youth can engage in a number of athletic, artistic, and educational pursuits outside of school hours, including more than 30 afterschool sites, 223 parks, 17 libraries, 33 community centers, and 29 public pools. Non-profit and charitable organizations such as the YMCA and Boys and Girls Club offer additional afterschool activities, including sports and recreation, art programs, homework assistance, and job training.

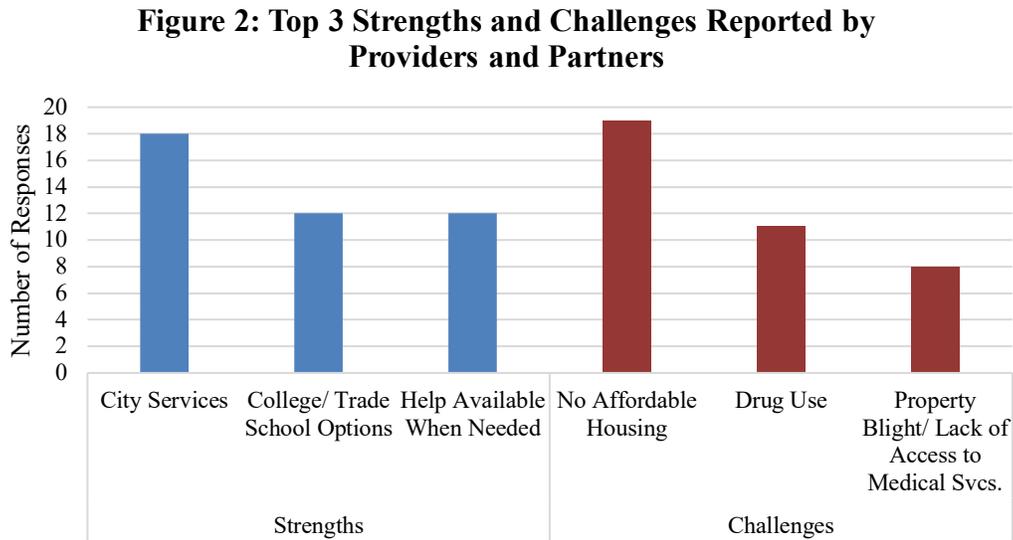
Resident and Client Community Survey Key Results

The 2022 Community Assessment sought input from community stakeholders, including residents, HSD clients, community providers, and HSD partners, about the community's greatest strengths and most significant needs. Input was gathered through a series of focus groups and two surveys that were administered to community stakeholders.

The 2021 Resident and Client Community Survey sought to gauge participants' opinions about the greatest strengths and needs of their local Phoenix community. As illustrated in Figure 1, participants identified City services and accessible medical services among their communities' greatest strengths, while reporting drug use and a lack of affordable housing among their communities' greatest challenges.



The 2021 Provider and Partner Survey was completed by 37 individuals or organizations representing a variety of sectors, including education, government, and healthcare. Figure 2 illustrates the three greatest strengths and challenges reported by respondents.



The remainder of this report provides updates to key data reported in the 2022 Community Assessment and includes additional information about changes to key programs designed to provide supports to low-income individuals and families.

Updates

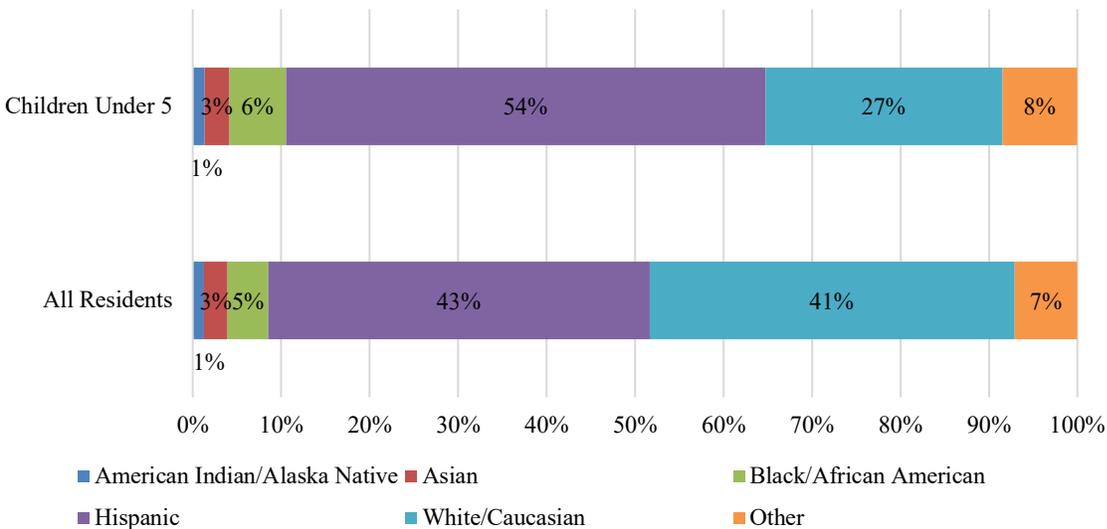
As part of this interim assessment, the following sections provide updated information about the city’s demographic makeup, early learning programs, employment, income levels, housing, nutrition, health, and the availability of emergency services.

Demographic Data and Indicators

Demographic data in this update reflects the United States Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS) five-year population estimates covering 2018 to 2022. Since the 2022 Community Assessment, the City’s population declined from 1,670,133 residents to 1,620,649 residents, a 3.0 percent decrease. 58.5 percent of the overall decrease was attributed to children under 15 years old. Between 2010 and 2020, the rate of births per 1,000 residents in Maricopa County declined from 14.2 in 2010 to 11.1 in 2020.⁶ The number of adults 65 years and older increased slightly from 184,538 in 2020 to 188,047 as of the most recent ACS estimates.

The city’s racial and ethnic composition was similar to the composition reported in the 2022 Community Assessment. Figure 3 illustrates the racial and ethnic composition of the city’s residents and the city’s children under five years old. As the figure reveals, residents of Hispanic descent comprise 43 percent of the City’s total population, while 54 percent of children under five-years old are of Hispanic descent, making this the fastest growing racial or ethnic population.⁷

Figure 3: Racial and Ethnic Composition of the City's Residents Compared to Residents Under 5 Years-Old



The proportion of residents living in poverty showed additional improvements since the 2022 Community Assessment, as shown in figure 4, decreasing by an average of 1.4 percentage points in the two year period. While most Phoenix villages experienced decreases in poverty rates (ranging from a 0.7 percentage point decrease in Estrella to a 3.9 percentage point decrease in Central City), four villages experienced increases in poverty rates ranging from a 0.3 percentage point increase in Desert View to a 4.5 percentage point increase in Rio Vista. A variety of factors have contributed to the overall decrease in poverty rates, including income supplements from pandemic-era stimulus funding (including enhanced unemployment benefits and child tax credits during the COVID-19 pandemic), increased minimum wage, and general wage inflation, among other likely factors.

Figure 4: Change in Rates of Poverty for the City and Planning Villages					
Village	2018 – 2022 ACS 5-Year Estimates			Pct. In Poverty (2016-2020 ACS 5-Yr Estimates)	Pct. Pt. Change (2020- 2022)
	Total Residents	Total in Poverty	Pct. In Poverty		
Phoenix	1,620,649	239,367	14.8%	16.2%	(1.4%)
Ahwatukee Foothills	78,846	5,751	7.3%	6.4%	0.9%
Alhambra	139,274	30,696	22.0%	25.1%	(3.1%)
Camelback East	145,449	18,022	12.4%	13.0%	(0.6%)
Central City	58,845	17,419	29.6%	33.5%	(3.9%)
Deer Valley	179,770	17,738	9.9%	10.5%	(0.6%)
Desert View	64,791	2,920	4.5%	4.2%	0.3%
Encanto	57,801	9,818	17.0%	18.6%	(1.6%)
Estrella	101,865	18,013	17.7%	18.4%	(0.7%)
Laveen	66,448	7,783	11.7%	13.1%	(1.4%)
Maryvale	234,500	44,540	19.0%	21.5%	(2.5%)
North Gateway	19,817	769	3.9%	1.9%	2.0%
North Mountain	171,975	28,303	16.5%	18.3%	(1.8%)
Paradise Valley	170,443	14,920	8.8%	9.8%	(1.0%)
Rio Vista	3,132	324	10.3%	5.8%	4.5%
South Mountain	127,693	22,350	17.5%	19.3%	(1.8%)

Poverty rates for different demographic groups in the city continue to vary significantly. For example, 21.2 percent of children under 5 years old live in poverty compared to only 11.3 percent of those 65 years and older.⁸ Poverty rates for the American Indian, Hispanic, and Black/ African American populations were above 19 percent in the most recent ACS estimates, compared to 11.4 percent for the Asian population and 9.3 percent for the White population.⁹ Notably, poverty rates went up somewhat for all racial and ethnic groups in comparison to poverty rates in the 2022 Community Assessment, with the exception of poverty rates among Hispanic and Black/ African American residents. Specifically, poverty rates among Black/ African American residents decreased from 23.6 percent in the 2022 Community Assessment to 19.4 percent in this update, while poverty rates among Hispanic residents decreased from 21.8 percent to 19.4 percent.

Among residents 25 years and older, 17.9 percent of those who did not complete high school live in poverty compared to 4.1 percent of those with a bachelor's degree or higher.¹⁰ However, poverty rates decreased the most among individuals with less than a high school education, from 24.9 percent in the 2022 Community Assessment to 17.9 percent based on the most recent ACS estimates. Overall, the proportion of the city's residents in poverty who are U.S. citizens is 14.1 percent while the rate for non-citizen is 19.7 percent.

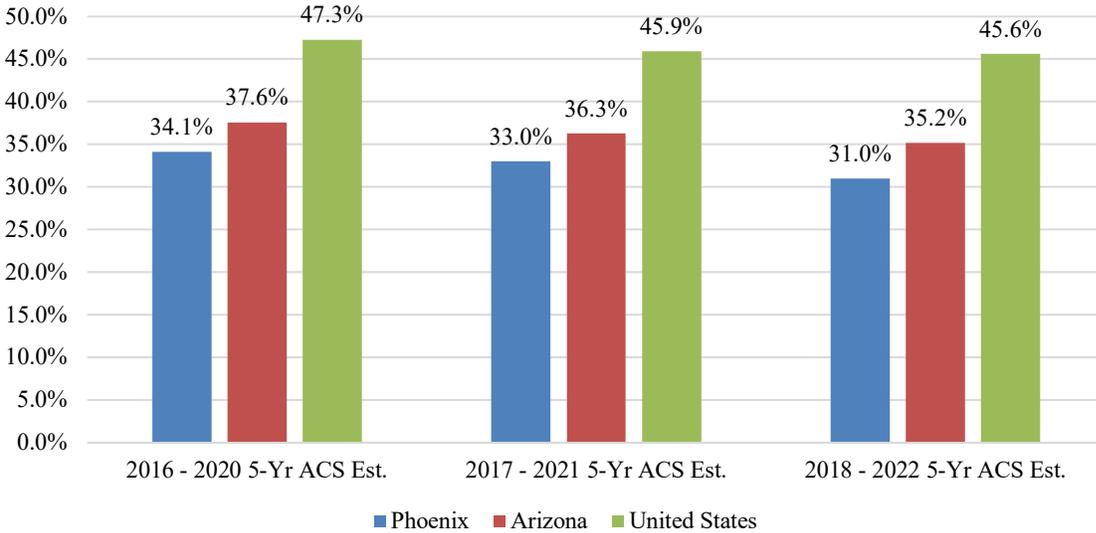
Early Learning

The City of Phoenix Head Start Birth to Five Program is a comprehensive school readiness program which serves low-income families with children under 6 years old. Funding in fiscal year 2022 was \$44.2 million and is projected to be \$54.1 million in fiscal year 2024.¹¹ HSD's Head Start Birth to Five Program provides funding for 2,963 Head Start slots (33.7 percent of the number of eligible children, compared to 29.2 percent in the 2022 Community Assessment) and 488 Early Head Start slots (3.7 percent of the number of eligible children, compared to 2.9 percent in the 2022 Community Assessment).¹² The increased proportion of children served by HSD's Head Start Birth to Five Program is attributed to a decreasing population of children in poverty rather than an increase in the number of available slots funded by HSD, which are the same as in the 2022 Community Assessment.

The gap between preschool enrollment rates in Phoenix and in the State continue to lag national averages by a growing margin. As detailed in Figure 5, 45.6 percent of 3 and 4-year-olds were enrolled in preschool as of the most recent ACS estimates, compared to only 35.2 percent across the State and 31.0 percent in the City.¹³ Rates of preschool attendance have decreased since the 2022 Community Assessment at the City, State, and national levels. For example, at the time of the 2022 Community Assessment, 34.1 of children 3 to 4 years old attended preschool, which dropped to 31.0 percent in the most recent estimates, likely reflecting sampling periods during the pandemic when preschool enrollment rates declined steeply. Over the same period, the gap in the City's preschool enrollment rate in comparison to the Statewide preschool enrollment rate

increased from 3.5 percentage points to 4.2 percentage points, while the gap between the City and national averages increased from 13.2 percentage points to 14.6 percentage points.

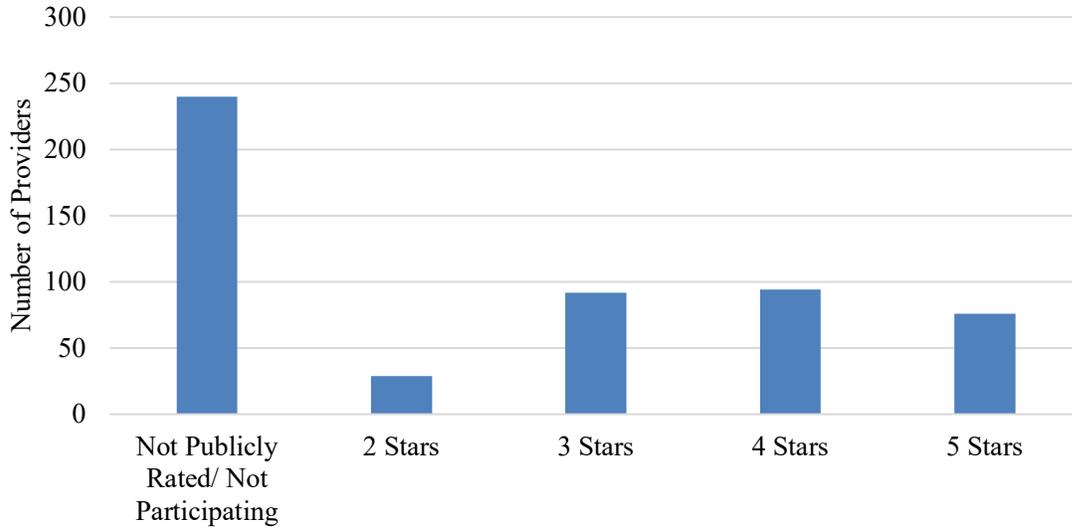
Figure 5: City, State, and National Preschool Enrollment Rates in Past Three ACS Estimates



The childcare subsidy program, administered by the Arizona Department of Economic Security’s (DES) Division of Child Care, remains an important resource for children of low-income families to access childcare. In April 2023, DES restructured its subsidy reimbursement rates to align rates for infant care (the costliest form of child care) to the 75th percentile of the 2022 Arizona Child Care Market Rate Survey (MRS), while aligning all other age groups with the 75th percentile rates from the 2018 Arizona Child Care MRS.¹⁴ The State continues to recognize higher quality within their subsidy reimbursement schedule by paying a 50 percent rate premium to providers who participate in Arizona First Things First’s Quality First program and have obtained at least a 3-Star rating, while home-based providers with a Child Development Associate (CDA) credential continue to receive a 35 percent rate premium over the standard subsidy reimbursement rates.

Among the providers that are eligible for the rate enhancements, 262 licensed centers across the City participate in Quality First and have obtained a rating of 3 or more stars as illustrated in Figure 6.¹⁵ Among licensed centers that participate and have received a public Quality First rating of at least 2 stars, these providers have capacity to serve more than 36,000 slots in the City of Phoenix.

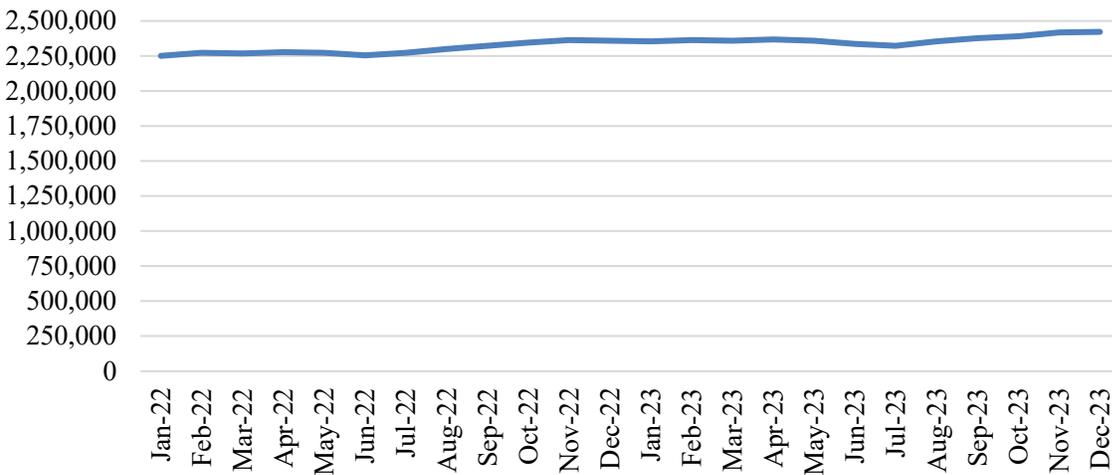
Figure 6: Distribution of Quality First Providers in Phoenix by Star Rating in 2024



Employment

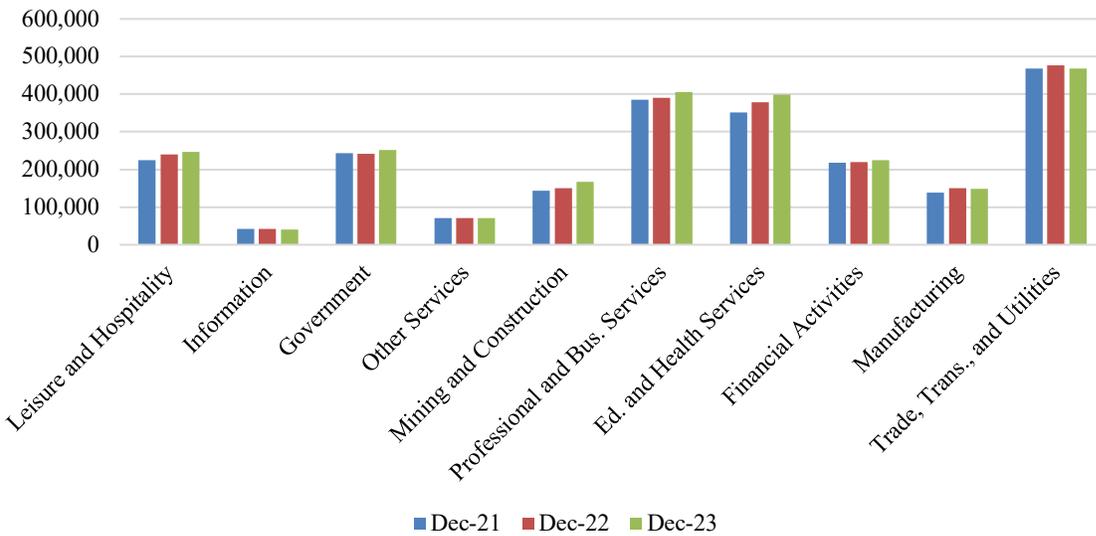
At the time of the 2022 Community Assessment, the Phoenix metropolitan area had 2,250,900 jobs following a post-pandemic employment recovery.¹⁶ As of December 2023, it was estimated that the Phoenix metropolitan area job market had grown to 2,422,000 jobs, or 171,100 new jobs since the 2022 Community Assessment as reflected in Figure 7.

Figure 7: Number of Jobs in Phoenix Metropolitan Area, January 2022 - December 2023



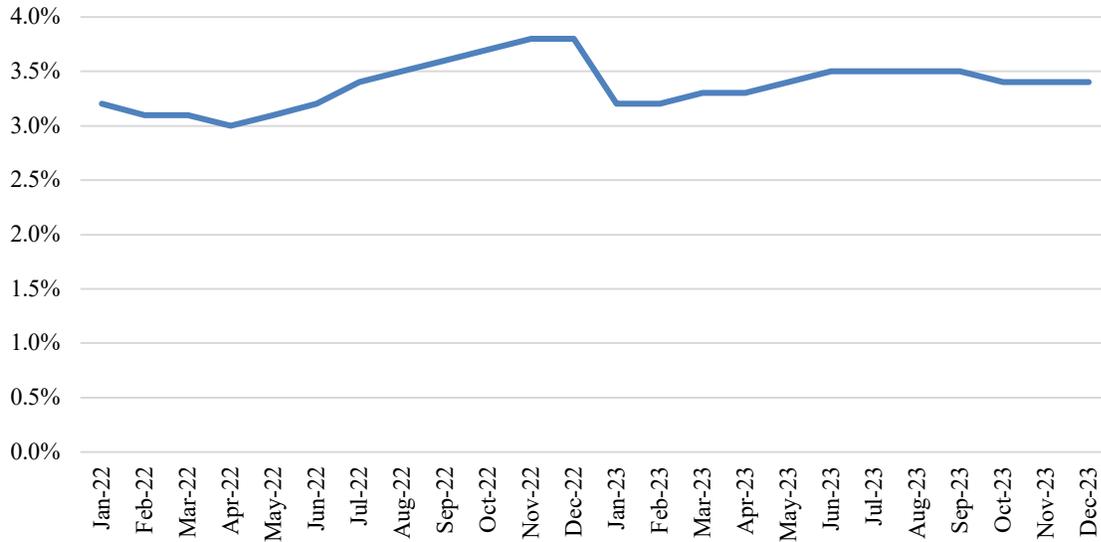
Since the 2022 Community Assessment, job growth has been highest in private education and health services (adding 46,400 jobs), mining and construction (adding 24,100 jobs), leisure and hospitality (adding 21,900 jobs), and professional and business services (adding 20,500). There were reductions in the number of available jobs in three industries – information; trade, transportation, and utilities; and other services as illustrated in Figure 8.¹⁷

Figure 8: Jobs Available in Phoenix Metropolitan Area by Industry (December 2021 to December 2023)



Unemployment rates across the Phoenix metropolitan area averaged 3.4 percent across all months in 2022 and 2023 as illustrated in Figure 9.¹⁸ Between January 2022 and December 2023, the unemployment rate in the Phoenix MSA increased slightly, by 0.2 percentage points.

Figure 9: Unemployment Rate in Phoenix MSA (CY2022 - CY2023)



The Arizona Commerce Authority projects the city of Phoenix will add more than 140,000 jobs by 2032 (compared to the number of jobs in 2022).¹⁹ Figure 10 lists the ten industries with the largest projected job gains through 2032 within the city.

Occupation	Projected Job Growth
Trade Transportation and Utilities	36,562
Education and Health Services	34,520
Professional and Business Services	31,008
Leisure and Hospitality	9,834
Manufacturing	7,056
Financial Activities	4,578
Construction	4,575
Information	3,373
Self Employed	3,252
Other Services	1,844

Income

As shown in Figure 11, the overall percentage of households with incomes of less than \$35,000 decreased by 5.0 percentage points between 2020 and 2022 while residents with incomes above \$75,000 increased by 8.2 percentage points.²⁰

Figure 11: Distribution of Households by Income Level in 2020, 2021, and 2022 ACS 5-Year Estimates



The Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) Living Wage Calculator provides estimates of a typical family budget needed to afford basic needs, including food, childcare, health insurance, housing, transportation, and other basic necessities based on family compositions. The table in Figure 12 compares MIT’s current annual living wage estimate for the Phoenix MSA to MIT’s living wage estimate presented in the 2022 Community Assessment. As described later, inflationary factors continue to strain family budgets, with living wage increases ranging from 34.9 percent (in 2 adult, 2 children households in which one adult works) to 60.2 percent for single adult households without children.

Figure 12: MIT Living Wage Estimates (as of Feb. 2024) in Phoenix MSA Compared to 2022 Community Assessment²¹

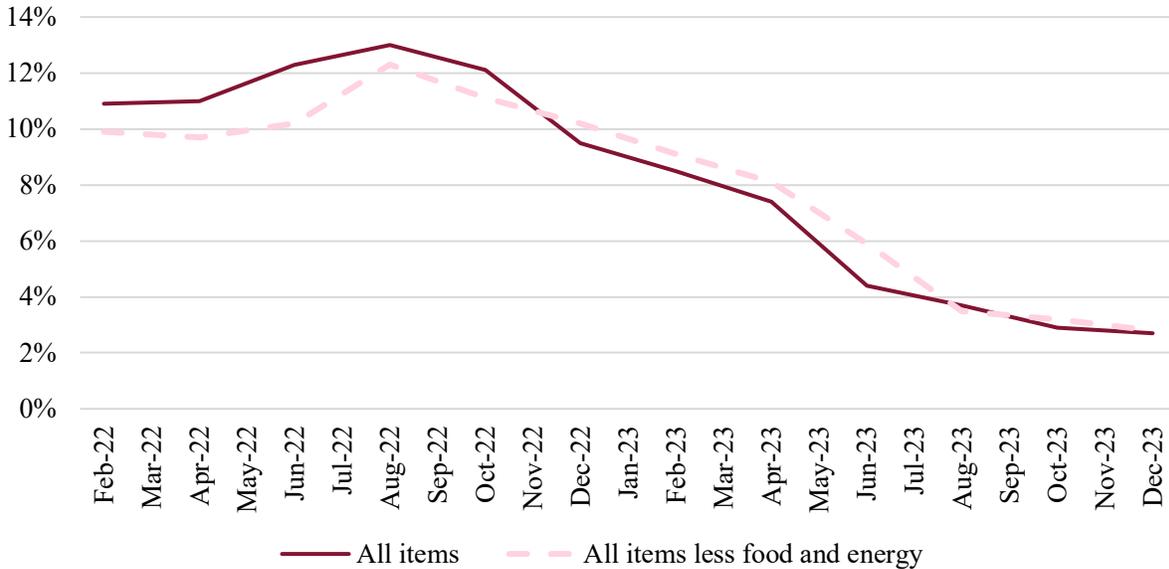
Household Composition	Living Wage – 2022 Community Assessment*	Current Living Wage*	Pct. Change Since 2022 Community Assessment
1 Adult	\$32,056	\$51,356	60.2%
1 Adult, 1 Child	\$61,230	\$87,590	43.1%
1 Adult, 2 Children	\$73,639	\$109,053	48.1%
1 Adult, 3 Children	\$95,710	\$143,514	49.9%
2 Adults (1 works)	\$51,690	\$69,785	35.0%
2 Adults (1 works), 1 Child	\$60,832	\$82,670	35.9%
2 Adults (1 works), 2 Children	\$68,596	\$92,548	34.9%

*Required annual income before taxes.

A single parent with two children working full-time and earning the current minimum wage (\$14.35 per hour or \$29,848 per year) would make only 27.4 percent of the estimated living wage without public assistance to offset the rising cost of living in Phoenix. The MIT living wage calculator estimates that a single parent with two children will require nearly \$74,000 in income to pay for the basic necessities of food, childcare, and housing in addition to other expenses (such as transportation and medical), expenses that are unaffordable to many lower income households. This gap demonstrates the importance of programs such as LIHEAP, SNAP, cash assistance, and childcare subsidies to supplement the income of lower-wage workers.

As shown in Figure 13, since the 2022 Community Assessment, year-over-year rates of inflation have decreased substantially from 10.9 percent in February 2022 to 2.7 percent in December 2023 for all items, and from 9.9 percent in February 2022 to 2.8 percent for all items excluding the cost of food and energy in December 2023.²²

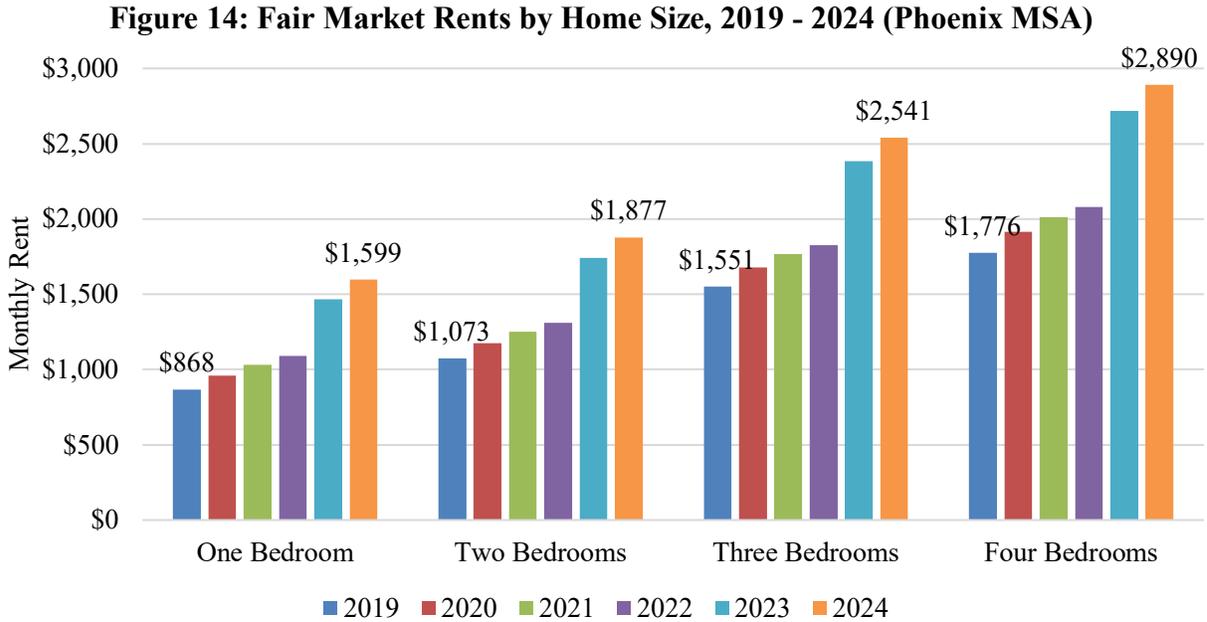
Figure 13: Over-the-year percent change in CPI-U, Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ, February 2022 – December 2023



Housing

A review of the city’s housing market found that both the sales and rental markets continue to become less affordable for low-income families and residents. The median sales price for a single-family home increased from \$400,426 in February 2023 to \$416,595 in February 2024, an increase of 4.0 percent.²³ This represents a much slower pace of growth than reported in the 2022 Community Assessment, but still renders the sales market unaffordable to many families earning the city’s median income.

Although housing costs for home buyers increased by 4 percent, the cost of rent increased even more. The monthly fair market rent (FMR) increased between 6.4 percent for a 4-bedroom home to 9.0 percent for a 1-bedroom home in 2024 compared to 2023. Since the 2022 Community Assessment, the FMR for a 4 bedroom has increased 39.1 percent and 1-bedroom has increased by 46.6 percent, as illustrated in Figure 14.²⁴



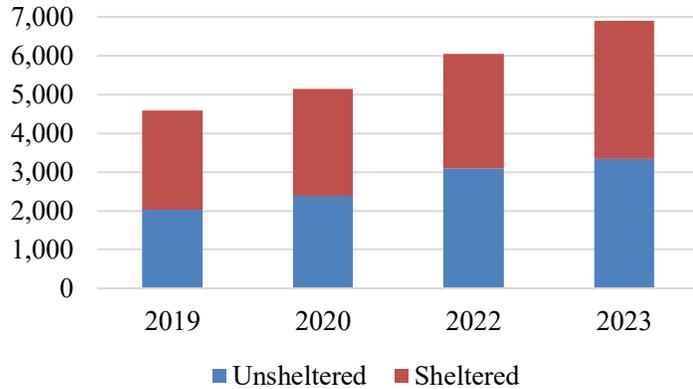
The United States Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) defines housing cost-burdened families as those “who pay more than 30 percent of their income for housing” and a “severe rent burden” as those who pay more than 50 percent of their income on rent, making it more difficult to afford other expenses, such as food, clothing, transportation, and medical care.²⁵ The monthly income for a family of four living at the 2024 poverty level is \$2,600,²⁶ which means that a family would have to use 72 percent of their income to rent a 2-bedroom home at the current FMR, while a 3-bedroom home would require almost their entire monthly income (98 percent).

The Housing Opportunity Index (HOI) measures the share of homes sold in an area that are affordable for a family earning the local median income, based on standard mortgage underwriting criteria. Since 2014, when almost 70 percent of the homes in Phoenix were affordable for families earning the City’s median income, the index has declined significantly to 21.7 percent as of the fourth quarter of 2023.²⁷ This is a slight improvement over the City’s HOI reported for the fourth quarter of 2022 at 18.3 percent.

The City’s Housing Department manages 983 public housing units and almost 4,500 affordable housing units and administers over 7,500 Section 8 housing vouchers. However, the demand for affordable housing continues to exceed the supply the city can support. For example, as of January 2024, there were 43,000 individuals on the waiting list for the City’s Section 8 vouchers.

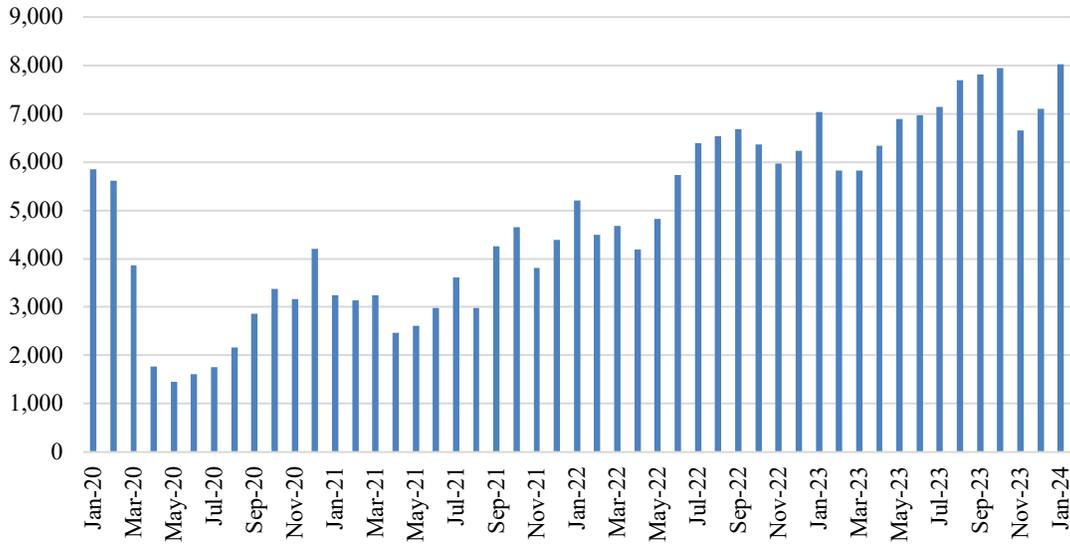
As shown in Figure 15, the number of individuals experiencing homelessness in Phoenix grew from 4,578 in 2019 to 6,902 in 2023, a 50.8 percent increase based on the annual point-in-time count.²⁸ The number of homeless individuals who were unsheltered increased from 2,030 in 2019 to 3,333 in 2023, a 64.2 percent increase, which is an indication that additional shelter supports are needed. To help address this issue, the City of Phoenix’s Office of Homeless Solutions, in partnership with Maricopa County and other agencies, created 1,072 new shelter beds in 2022 & 2023 and has 790 more in the pipeline over the next two years.²⁹

Figure 15: Individuals Experiencing Homelessness in Phoenix



The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention’s (CDC) moratorium on evictions expired on August 26, 2021. The moratorium prevented landlords from evicting tenants if the tenant met certain criteria, such as recently losing a job, incurring extraordinary out-of-pocket medical expenses, and when eviction might result in homelessness.³⁰ Figure 16 illustrates the number of eviction filings in Maricopa County between January 2020 and January 2024.³¹ As the figure shows, as of July 2022, the number of evictions began to exceed the peak in January 2020 (for evictions occurring in the period), and more than 8,000 eviction filings were made as of January 2024 which is an increase of almost 37 percents over the pre-pandemic highs.

Figure 16: Eviction Filings in Maricopa County (January 2020 - January 2024)



Nutrition

One area demonstrating the high cost of inflation for families is the significant increase in the number of families receiving Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits through the Arizona Department of Economic Security. Prior to the pandemic in February 2020, 193,844 households in Maricopa County received SNAP benefits; as of April 2021, there were 240,532 households receiving benefits, an increase of 24.1 percent.³² Since April 2021, there was a slight decrease in the number of households receiving SNAP benefits – a total of 239,909 households as of January 2024; however, over 10,000 households have been added since the Year 1 update report.³³ An additional impact on SNAP recipients was the end of federal emergency allotment (EA) in April 2022. The EA benefit provided a minimum of an additional \$95 per month of SNAP benefits. The elimination of this funding resulted in an average 20% reduction to a family’s monthly SNAP benefit. On average, Maricopa County receiving SNAP households receive \$380 of SNAP benefits per month, which is over \$100 less than they received in 2022.³⁴

Additionally, families continue to face rising food prices as a result of economic inflation. For example, food costs increased by 3.3 percent from December 2022 to December 2023 and are up 14.6 percent since 2022 Community Assessment was conducted.³⁵

HSD operates a home-delivered meals program for low-income, homebound residents aged 60 years and older and to disabled adults representing an important nutritional support for these

residents. In FY 2024, HSD’s home-delivered meals program is projecting to provide over 250,000 meals, which represents a 20 percent reduction from the number of home delivered meals provided in FY 2023. In addition, HSD estimates that it will provide 83,500 meals at its 15 senior centers in 2023.³⁶

Health

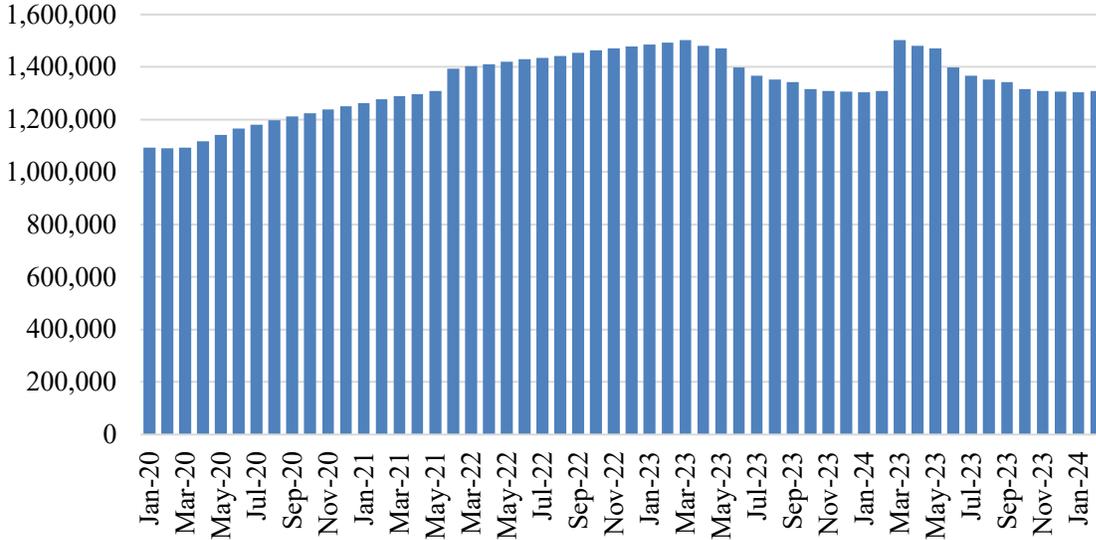
Since the 2022 Community Assessment when it was reported that 87.0 percent of all Phoenix residents, and 93.0 percent of all children under 6 had health insurance, the health insurance rates among all residents declined by 1.3 percentage points to 85.7 percent, while insured children under 6 decreased by 2.2 percentage points to 90.8 percent.³⁷ Effective April 1, 2024 Arizona’s KidsCare health insurance program, administered by the Arizona Health Care Cost Containment System (AHCCCS), is increasing the eligibility income limits to 225% of FPL which is \$70,200 for a family of four. It is estimated that statewide an additional 10,000 kids will be eligible for this medical coverage, with approximately 3,000 additional children in Phoenix being eligible.³⁸

Mental health issues increased significantly during initial stages of the COVID-19 pandemic with people experiencing anxiety, depression, and suicidal thoughts.³⁹ In Arizona, there are over 1 million adults that have a mental health condition, and more than half did not receive mental health services in the last year.⁴⁰ Additionally, there are 87,000 across the State age 12 to 17 that have depression with nearly 6 in 10 not receiving care for their depression in the last year. The availability of school counselors for students attending public schools throughout Arizona is the worst in the nation, with one counselor for every 667 students compared to a national average of 1 counselor for every 385 students, and a recommended ratio of 1 counselor for every 250 students.⁴¹

The nationwide suicide and crisis hotline, 988, was launched in late 2022 and in Arizona Solari Crisis & Human Services manages the hotline and crisis response. The calls received over the last six months (August 2023 to January 2024) from the hotline in the Phoenix area averaged over 14,400 calls per month and resulted in over 2,360 mobile team dispatches.⁴²

Enrollment in AHCCCS among residents of Maricopa County was relatively stable in the first part of 2020, when total enrollment was just under 1.1 million residents. However, as a result of the pandemic, enrollment continually increased each month from April 2020 through March 2023 reaching over 1.5 million residents, an increase of 37.4 percent as illustrated in Figure 17.⁴³ During the pandemic, states suspended eligibility redeterminations so individuals with prior determinations did not lose medical coverage; however, beginning in March 2023, AHCCCS resumed eligibility redeterminations. As a result of resuming the redetermination process, enrollment for Maricopa residents has steadily declined each month. As of February 2024, there are just over 1.3 million individuals on AHCCCS, representing a reduction of almost 13 percent since March 2023.

Figure 17: AHCCCS Enrollment of Maricopa County Residents, January 2020 - February 2024



Emergency Services

Emergency assistance services funded through federal programs such as the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), Community Services Block Grant (CSBG), Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP), and Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS (HOPWA) are intended to keep families out of poverty. The need for HSD services has always been significantly greater than available resources. Fiscal year 2024 service funding levels for the ongoing major emergency services grants administered by HSD are described below:

- The Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) funds utility, rent, and mortgage assistance. CSBG base funding is \$98,477 in fiscal year 2024 and it projected to serve 113 households.
- Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) provides rent and utility assistance to low-income families in order to help them meet their living expenses. TANF funding is \$837,854 in fiscal year 2024 and it is anticipated to serve 388 families.
- The Water Services Project Assist administered by the HSD’s Family Services Centers provides funds to assist low-income households with delinquent City Services bills (e.g., water, sewer, and trash). Available funding in fiscal year 2024 is \$1 million and is estimated to serve over 1,900 households.⁴⁴
- HSD received City general funds of approximately \$460,000 in fiscal year 2024, which are used to provide utility, rent, and mortgage assistance for 660 households

- Housing Opportunities for Persons With AIDS (HOPWA) in the amount of \$350,000 in fiscal year 2024 will be utilized for housing and utility assistance for approximately 150 households.
- Utility Repair, Replacement and Deposit Program (URRD) is funded through the Arizona Department of Economic Security and provides funds to alleviate crisis situations by paying for deposit obligations for electric, gas, and water deposits for low-income City residents. Funding of just over \$500,000 in fiscal year 2024 is available and it is anticipated to serve over 3,100 households.
- The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) provides funding for food boxes for families. HSD is expected to serve over 2,600 households in fiscal year 2024.
- HSD received funding of approximately \$233,000 in fiscal year 2024 local utility companies (APS, SRP, and Southwest Gas) which provides utility assistance to more than 750 households.

Throughout the COVID-19 pandemic, the City received millions of dollars in one-time federal funds that enabled HSD to provide enhanced services to families and individuals in need. Much of the one-time funds have been expended and the remaining \$3.6 million is due to be expended by the end of fiscal year 2024. The loss of this funding will significantly reduce the amount of families HSD can serve. For fiscal year 2024 the following one-time funding will be available:

- Federal Emergency Rental Assistance (ERA) funds of \$930,000 were utilized to assist residents with the cost of rent and home utilities. This funding was fully expended by December 31, 2023 and served 127 households.⁴⁵
- American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) funding is providing approximately \$2.7 million that will allow HSD to provide rental assistance and utility assistance to 500 households.⁴⁶

Conclusion

Since the 2022 Community Assessment, the City's estimated population decreased by nearly 50,000 residents, a 3 percent decrease, while the number of adults 65 years and older increased slightly. The City's residents continue to benefit from economic gains following the national recovery from the COVID-19 pandemic. Since the 2022 Community Assessment, the proportion of residents living in poverty decreased by 1.4 percentage points. Poverty rates among residents 25 and older who did not complete high school decreased more substantially, from 24.9 percent in the 2022 Community Assessment to 17.9 percent based on the most recent ACS estimates. The percentage of households with incomes of less than \$35,000 decreased by 5.0 percentage points and the population of residents with incomes above \$75,000 increased by 8.2 percentage points. Rates of unemployment remain low, between 3.2 percent and 3.5 percent across all months in 2023 while the City has added 171,000 new jobs since the 2022 Community Assessment.

The cost of living in the City continues to rise and places increased strains on the budgets of families and individuals living in the City. Living wage estimates for the Phoenix metropolitan area since the 2022 Community Assessment increased between 34.9 percent to 60.2 percent based on family composition. Much of the increase is attributed to the affordability of housing in the City amid other living expenses. The fair market rent (measured at the 40th percentile of rent in the City) increased between 39.1 percent for a four bedroom home to 46.6 percent for a one-bedroom home since 2022. However, inflation has begun to slow. Between 2023 and 2024, median sales prices of homes in the City increased by only 4.0 percent, while fair market rent prices increased by between 6.4 percent and 9.0 percent. Additionally, although rates of inflation in the City were as high as 13.0 percent year-over-year as recently as August 2022, inflation slowed to 2.7 percent in December 2023.

Preschool enrollment rates have shown a downward trend in the City in the previous three ACS estimates, from 34.1 percent in the 2016-2020 5-year estimates to 31.0 percent in the 2018-2022 5-year estimates. Children attending preschool in the City benefit from a growing cadre of licensed child care providers participating in the State’s Quality First program, where providers who have obtained at least a 2-Star rating serve more than 36,000 children across the City.

The most significant expense for households is the cost of housing, especially low-income households as this is fixed expense and requires a higher proportion of their income. In the two years since the 2022 Community Assessment, the Fair Market Rent for a 4 bedroom home has increased 39.1 percent while rents for 1-bedroom home increased by 46.6 percent. These sharp increases in the cost of housing means many low-income households have a “severe rent burden” as they pay more than 50 percent of their income on rent, making it more difficult to afford other expenses, such as food, clothing, transportation, and medical care.

During fiscal years 2020 through 2023 Phoenix residents benefited from hundreds of millions of dollars in pandemic-era funding from programs such as the CARES Act, ERA, and ARPA which provided additional funding for housing, food, medical, and child care assistance. In FY 2024 the remaining \$3.6 million of federal pandemic funding for HSD emergency services will be expended, leaving HSD with significantly less funding to provide services for thousands of low-income households. As noted previously, public assistance programs play a critical role in the lives of low-income families, but with limited funding they can only reach a fraction of the eligible residents.

End Notes

¹ 45 CFR 1302.11(b)(1)

² 45 CFR 1302.11(b)(2), (3).

³ 42 United States Code § 9908(b)(11).

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⁶ Arizona Department of Health Services. (2020). Advance Vital Statistics by County of Residence (Table T1: Number and Rate of Births and Deaths by County of Residence). Retrieved February 2023 from <https://pub.azdhs.gov/health-stats/report/avs/index.php>.

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⁸ Analysis of American Community Survey. (2018-2022 5-Year Estimates). Table B01001: Sex by Age and Table B17001: Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Sex by Age.

⁹ Analysis of 2018-2022 5-Year Estimates from B17020A – B17020I (Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age [and Race/ Ethnicity]) and B17001: Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Sex by Age.

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¹⁶ Arizona Commerce Authority. Nonfarm Employment (January 2023 – December 2023). Retrieved <https://www.azcommerce.com/oeo/labor-market/industry-employment/>.

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¹⁸ Arizona Commerce Authority. (n.d.). Monthly Unemployment Custom Data Search for Phoenix MSA. Retrieved from <https://oeo.az.gov/labor-market/unemployment>.

¹⁹ Arizona Commerce Authority. (n.d.). Long Term 2022-2032 Projections (for the City of Phoenix). Retrieved from <https://oeo.az.gov/labor-market/employment-projections>.

²⁰ Analysis of American Community Survey. (2017-2021 5-Year Estimates). Table S1901: Income in the Past 12 Months (in 2021 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars).

²¹ Massachusetts Institute of Technology. (n.d.). Living Wage Calculation for Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ. Retrieved from <https://livingwage.mit.edu/metros/38060>.

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- ²³ Zillow. (January 2024). Phoenix Home Prices & Values. Retrieved February 2024 from <https://www.zillow.com/home-values/40326/phoenix-az/>.
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⁴⁵ City of Phoenix Human Service Department data (2024).

⁴⁶ Ibid.

Appendices

Appendix A-I: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents by Village

	Arizona	Phoenix	Ahwatukee Foothills	Alhambra	Camelback East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain	
Total Residents	7,172,282	1,620,649	78,846	139,274	145,449	58,845	179,770	64,791	57,801	101,865	66,448	234,500	19,817	171,975	170,443	3,132	127,693	
Total Households	2,739,136	595,336	32,272	49,104	66,664	22,975	71,623	25,597	26,081	26,352	19,014	67,093	7,245	68,598	71,196	894	40,628	
Age																		
Under 5 years	402,636	103,808	3,493	9,960	7,848	3,896	10,710	4,230	3,059	8,152	5,232	16,442	1,283	11,301	9,116	84	9,003	
% of Total	5.6%	6.4%	4.4%	7.2%	5.4%	6.6%	6.0%	6.5%	5.3%	8.0%	7.9%	7.0%	6.5%	6.6%	5.3%	2.7%	7.1%	
5 to 14 years	908,228	223,591	10,201	20,369	16,231	7,118	22,404	8,987	6,427	17,893	12,003	41,435	3,374	19,780	17,745	516	19,107	
% of Total	12.7%	13.8%	12.9%	14.6%	11.2%	12.1%	12.5%	13.9%	11.1%	17.6%	18.1%	17.7%	17.0%	11.5%	10.4%	16.5%	15.0%	
15 to 19 years	480,835	114,695	4,723	12,316	7,375	5,102	10,587	3,633	3,370	8,881	5,496	21,613	1,058	10,707	9,044	142	10,649	
% of Total	6.7%	7.1%	6.0%	8.8%	5.1%	8.7%	5.9%	5.6%	5.8%	8.7%	8.3%	9.2%	5.3%	6.2%	5.3%	4.5%	8.3%	
20 to 24 years	501,624	118,365	4,280	11,243	10,019	5,805	11,481	3,450	3,922	8,127	3,917	22,479	891	14,245	8,706	178	9,622	
% of Total	7.0%	7.3%	5.4%	8.1%	6.9%	9.9%	6.4%	5.3%	6.8%	8.0%	5.9%	9.6%	4.5%	8.3%	5.1%	5.7%	7.5%	
25 to 34 years	982,717	263,444	10,462	20,667	30,187	12,800	29,758	6,847	12,169	18,196	10,147	35,699	2,551	27,288	25,657	334	20,683	
% of Total	13.7%	16.3%	13.3%	14.8%	20.8%	21.8%	16.6%	10.6%	21.1%	17.9%	15.3%	15.2%	12.9%	15.9%	15.1%	10.7%	16.2%	
35 to 44 years	894,614	225,986	10,370	19,368	21,081	7,526	25,653	9,418	8,507	15,894	10,006	33,000	3,162	22,100	22,061	483	17,357	
% of Total	12.5%	13.9%	13.2%	13.9%	14.5%	12.8%	14.3%	14.5%	14.7%	15.6%	15.1%	14.1%	16.0%	12.9%	12.9%	15.4%	13.6%	
45 to 54 years	841,045	203,881	12,738	16,057	18,326	6,204	23,905	10,034	8,359	11,841	8,183	26,149	3,142	21,165	21,997	501	15,281	
% of Total	11.7%	12.6%	16.2%	11.5%	12.6%	10.5%	13.3%	15.5%	14.5%	11.6%	12.3%	11.2%	15.9%	12.3%	12.9%	16.0%	12.0%	
55 to 64 years	862,781	178,832	10,637	14,086	15,346	5,717	21,953	7,886	5,465	7,702	5,983	20,527	2,152	21,541	25,822	362	13,653	
% of Total	12.0%	11.0%	13.5%	10.1%	10.6%	9.7%	12.2%	12.2%	9.5%	7.6%	9.0%	8.8%	10.9%	12.5%	15.2%	11.6%	10.7%	
65 to 74 years	747,196	115,970	7,224	9,245	10,635	2,933	14,885	6,243	4,424	3,325	4,091	10,860	1,762	13,419	18,410	413	8,101	
% of Total	10.4%	7.2%	9.2%	6.6%	7.3%	5.0%	8.3%	9.6%	7.7%	3.3%	6.2%	4.6%	8.9%	7.8%	10.8%	13.2%	6.3%	
75 years and over	550,606	72,077	4,720	5,963	8,402	1,743	8,435	4,063	2,100	1,854	1,390	6,296	443	10,429	11,886	118	4,236	
% of Total	7.7%	4.4%	6.0%	4.3%	5.8%	3.0%	4.7%	6.3%	3.6%	1.8%	2.1%	2.7%	2.2%	6.1%	7.0%	3.8%	3.3%	

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S0101 Age and Sex.

Household Composition

Family: Married couple	1,291,812	245,727	16,611	17,322	20,650	4,703	32,316	14,643	7,120	12,323	10,508	29,217	4,428	25,165	33,082	568	17,071
% of Total	47.2%	41.3%	51.5%	35.3%	31.0%	20.5%	45.1%	57.2%	27.3%	46.8%	55.3%	43.5%	61.1%	36.7%	46.5%	63.6%	42.0%
Family: Male HH'er; no spouse	157,515	43,640	1,567	4,396	3,301	1,602	4,384	1,481	1,238	2,838	1,824	8,360	394	5,012	3,779	51	3,414
% of Total	5.8%	7.3%	4.9%	9.0%	5.0%	7.0%	6.1%	5.8%	4.7%	10.8%	9.6%	12.5%	5.4%	7.3%	5.3%	5.8%	8.4%
Fam: Female HH'er; no spouse	330,966	88,056	3,294	8,332	7,100	4,158	9,194	1,936	2,828	6,191	3,222	14,319	512	10,427	7,403	39	9,102
% of Total	12.1%	14.8%	10.2%	17.0%	10.6%	18.1%	12.8%	7.6%	10.8%	23.5%	16.9%	21.3%	7.1%	15.2%	10.4%	4.3%	22.4%
Non-Family: Male householder	465,126	111,211	5,086	10,014	18,466	7,051	11,897	3,292	8,238	3,070	1,708	8,324	708	14,615	12,989	126	5,630
% of Total	17.0%	18.7%	15.8%	20.4%	27.7%	30.7%	16.6%	12.9%	31.6%	11.6%	9.0%	12.4%	9.8%	21.3%	18.2%	14.1%	13.9%
Non-Family: Female householder	493,717	106,701	5,715	9,041	17,147	5,461	13,831	4,244	6,657	1,931	1,752	6,875	1,204	13,379	13,943	110	5,412
% of Total	18.0%	17.9%	17.7%	18.4%	25.7%	23.8%	19.3%	16.6%	25.5%	7.3%	9.2%	10.2%	16.6%	19.5%	19.6%	12.3%	13.3%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17017 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type by Age of Householder.

Appendix A-I: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents by Village

	Arizona	Phoenix	Ahwatukee Foothills	Alhambra	Camelback East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain
Total Residents	7,172,282	1,620,649	78,846	139,274	145,449	58,845	179,770	64,791	57,801	101,865	66,448	234,500	19,817	171,975	170,443	3,132	127,693
Total Households	2,739,136	595,336	32,272	49,104	66,664	22,975	71,623	25,597	26,081	26,352	19,014	67,093	7,245	68,598	71,196	894	40,628

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian/Alaska Native	196,359	21,057	1,129	2,412	2,021	1,315	2,052	62	1,279	1,227	468	2,452	54	3,362	1,325	28	1,873
% of Total	2.7%	1.3%	1.4%	1.7%	1.4%	2.2%	1.1%	0.1%	2.2%	1.2%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	2.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.5%
Asian	164,691	43,061	4,414	3,856	3,537	781	7,002	4,168	1,338	582	1,798	1,674	1,043	3,842	7,078	124	1,824
% of Total	2.3%	2.7%	5.6%	2.8%	2.4%	1.3%	3.9%	6.4%	2.3%	0.6%	2.7%	0.7%	5.3%	2.2%	4.2%	4.0%	1.4%
Black/African American	214,707	74,600	2,989	7,008	6,479	3,697	5,407	1,215	2,292	4,891	7,478	8,308	498	8,976	3,664	0	11,698
% of Total	3.0%	4.6%	3.8%	5.0%	4.5%	6.3%	3.0%	1.9%	4.0%	4.8%	11.3%	3.5%	2.5%	5.2%	2.1%	0.0%	9.2%
Hispanic	2,302,352	698,782	12,885	72,424	47,521	31,989	37,422	5,608	25,767	78,653	33,207	182,359	2,799	56,544	33,921	319	77,363
% of Total	32.1%	43.1%	16.3%	52.0%	32.7%	54.4%	20.8%	8.7%	44.6%	77.2%	50.0%	77.8%	14.1%	32.9%	19.9%	10.2%	60.6%
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	9,201	2,204	106	97	211	3	81	23	66	32	118	398	17	246	400	0	405
% of Total	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%
White/Caucasian	3,805,443	668,290	50,201	42,684	75,943	16,371	116,074	49,400	23,059	10,933	15,580	29,364	14,079	85,650	114,343	2,536	22,072
% of Total	53.1%	41.2%	63.7%	30.6%	52.2%	27.8%	64.6%	76.2%	39.9%	10.7%	23.4%	12.5%	71.0%	49.8%	67.1%	81.0%	17.3%
Two or More Races	442,345	104,059	6,584	9,970	8,989	4,331	10,875	3,985	3,718	5,115	7,188	9,165	1,208	12,350	8,980	115	11,484
% of Total	6.2%	6.4%	8.4%	7.2%	6.2%	7.4%	6.0%	6.2%	6.4%	5.0%	10.8%	3.9%	6.1%	7.2%	5.3%	3.7%	9.0%
Other	37,185	8,596	539	822	747	357	856	330	282	433	611	779	119	1,004	733	10	973
% of Total	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.9%	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%

Sources: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Tables B17020A - B17020I Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (and race or ethnicity).

Citizenship

Citizen	6,681,080	1,430,749	74,811	117,308	131,976	49,856	167,660	62,121	49,597	84,269	60,556	186,083	18,873	157,693	156,569	3,027	110,351
% of Total	93.2%	88.3%	94.9%	84.2%	90.7%	84.7%	93.3%	95.9%	85.8%	82.7%	91.1%	79.4%	95.2%	91.7%	91.9%	96.7%	86.4%
Non-Citizen	491,202	189,899	4,036	21,966	13,473	8,988	12,110	2,670	8,204	17,596	5,892	48,417	944	14,282	13,874	105	17,342
% of Total	6.8%	11.7%	5.1%	15.8%	9.3%	15.3%	6.7%	4.1%	14.2%	17.3%	8.9%	20.6%	4.8%	8.3%	8.1%	3.3%	13.6%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B05001 Nativity and Citizenship Status in the United States.

Language at Home (Residents 5 and Older)

English Only	4,980,662	957,569	62,312	70,183	99,634	30,598	133,112	52,100	33,563	37,181	36,751	76,197	16,083	117,007	125,810	2,601	64,437
% of Total	73.6%	63.1%	82.7%	54.3%	72.4%	55.7%	78.7%	86.0%	61.3%	39.7%	60.0%	34.9%	86.8%	72.8%	78.0%	85.3%	54.3%
Spanish	1,355,303	460,747	6,132	49,860	29,938	21,608	19,407	2,121	16,972	54,333	19,521	136,428	689	33,989	20,273	266	49,209
% of Total	20.0%	30.4%	8.1%	38.6%	21.8%	39.3%	11.5%	3.5%	31.0%	58.0%	31.9%	62.6%	3.7%	21.2%	12.6%	8.7%	41.5%
All Other Languages	433,681	98,525	6,909	9,272	8,029	2,742	16,541	6,340	4,207	2,199	4,943	5,432	1,762	9,679	15,244	182	5,044
% of Total	6.4%	6.5%	9.2%	7.2%	5.8%	5.0%	9.8%	10.5%	7.7%	2.3%	8.1%	2.5%	9.5%	6.0%	9.4%	6.0%	4.3%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S1601 Language Spoken at Home.

Appendix A-I: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents by Village

	Arizona	Phoenix	Ahwatukee Foothills	Alhambra	Camelback East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain
Total Residents	7,172,282	1,620,649	78,846	139,274	145,449	58,845	179,770	64,791	57,801	101,865	66,448	234,500	19,817	171,975	170,443	3,132	127,693
Total Households	2,739,136	595,336	32,272	49,104	66,664	22,975	71,623	25,597	26,081	26,352	19,014	67,093	7,245	68,598	71,196	894	40,628

Limited English Speaking (Households)

Spanish Only	72,441	23,830	255	3,311	1,861	1,488	1,163	32	988	2,299	408	7,106	4	1,840	1,231	0	1,844
% of Total	2.6%	4.0%	0.8%	6.7%	2.8%	6.5%	1.6%	0.1%	3.8%	8.7%	2.1%	10.6%	0.1%	2.7%	1.7%	0.0%	4.5%
Other Lang. Only	27,789	7,004	363	1,100	452	214	847	297	625	44	178	767	74	813	953	6	271
% of Total	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	2.2%	0.7%	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	2.4%	0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	0.6%	0.7%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table C16002 Household Language by Household Limited English Speaking Status.

Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

Less than high school graduation	551,432	170,273	1,499	19,241	11,384	9,541	9,269	773	6,252	17,275	5,540	43,719	442	16,088	9,853	181	19,215
% of Total	11.4%	16.2%	2.7%	22.5%	11.0%	26.5%	7.5%	1.7%	15.4%	30.3%	14.0%	33.4%	3.4%	14.0%	7.9%	8.2%	24.1%
High School graduates	1,125,498	238,688	7,102	20,328	18,656	8,411	27,967	4,830	7,149	18,498	10,345	41,542	1,666	27,197	22,835	492	21,670
% of Total	23.2%	22.7%	12.7%	23.8%	18.0%	23.3%	22.5%	10.9%	17.6%	32.5%	26.1%	31.7%	12.8%	23.7%	18.2%	22.3%	27.1%
Some college, associates degree	1,624,693	313,666	16,055	25,029	27,598	8,790	45,976	12,191	10,831	15,000	13,201	33,253	4,785	39,217	37,973	877	22,889
% of Total	33.5%	29.8%	28.8%	29.3%	26.6%	24.4%	37.0%	27.5%	26.6%	26.3%	33.4%	25.4%	36.9%	34.2%	30.3%	39.8%	28.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,551,454	330,508	31,074	20,831	46,192	9,320	41,067	26,543	16,443	6,222	10,490	12,534	6,090	32,178	54,812	655	16,056
% of Total	32.0%	31.4%	55.8%	24.4%	44.5%	25.8%	33.0%	59.9%	40.4%	10.9%	26.5%	9.6%	46.9%	28.1%	43.7%	29.7%	20.1%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S1501 Educational Attainment.

Employment (Age 16 and Older in Civilian Labor Force)

Employed	3,351,020	827,293	42,861	66,739	85,383	29,484	97,708	34,613	32,665	47,984	31,214	107,105	10,359	86,129	94,115	1,347	59,586
% of Total	58.1%	65.1%	66.8%	62.7%	71.2%	63.0%	67.6%	68.1%	68.6%	64.8%	64.9%	62.2%	69.3%	62.1%	66.4%	53.8%	61.1%
Not Employed	2,414,231	443,018	21,347	39,743	34,512	17,326	46,831	16,234	14,976	26,060	16,900	65,195	4,590	52,624	47,658	1,156	37,866
% of Total	41.9%	34.9%	33.2%	37.3%	28.8%	37.0%	32.4%	31.9%	31.4%	35.2%	35.1%	37.8%	30.7%	37.9%	33.6%	46.2%	38.9%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17005 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Employment Status.

Appendix A-I: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents by Village

	Arizona	Phoenix	Ahwatukee Foothills	Alhambra	Camelback East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain	
Total Residents	7,172,282	1,620,649	78,846	139,274	145,449	58,845	179,770	64,791	57,801	101,865	66,448	234,500	19,817	171,975	170,443	3,132	127,693	
Total Households	2,739,136	595,336	32,272	49,104	66,664	22,975	71,623	25,597	26,081	26,352	19,014	67,093	7,245	68,598	71,196	894	40,628	
Income (Households)																		
Less than \$15,000	220,645	46,317	1,527	4,839	5,192	4,041	4,067	958	2,900	1,916	698	5,074	201	5,993	4,193	40	4,677	
% of Total	8.1%	7.8%	4.7%	9.9%	7.8%	17.6%	5.7%	3.7%	11.1%	7.3%	3.7%	7.6%	2.8%	8.7%	5.9%	4.5%	11.5%	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	182,603	37,677	1,325	4,555	3,717	2,844	4,103	915	1,862	1,340	591	4,716	151	5,583	3,618	41	2,315	
% of Total	6.7%	6.3%	4.1%	9.3%	5.6%	12.4%	5.7%	3.6%	7.1%	5.1%	3.1%	7.0%	2.1%	8.1%	5.1%	4.6%	5.7%	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	210,142	45,545	1,068	5,289	5,418	2,623	4,779	775	2,060	2,326	873	6,279	302	6,605	4,400	5	2,743	
% of Total	7.7%	7.7%	3.3%	10.8%	8.1%	11.4%	6.7%	3.0%	7.9%	8.8%	4.6%	9.4%	4.2%	9.6%	6.2%	0.5%	6.8%	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	314,002	71,664	2,687	6,999	7,904	2,911	8,949	1,416	3,471	3,079	1,574	11,309	390	9,256	7,022	91	4,606	
% of Total	11.5%	12.0%	8.3%	14.3%	11.9%	12.7%	12.5%	5.5%	13.3%	11.7%	8.3%	16.9%	5.4%	13.5%	9.9%	10.2%	11.3%	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	481,630	105,967	4,204	8,646	11,492	3,781	11,770	2,754	5,005	5,502	3,549	13,777	1,012	13,579	12,057	61	8,778	
% of Total	17.6%	17.8%	13.0%	17.6%	17.2%	16.5%	16.4%	10.8%	19.2%	20.9%	18.7%	20.5%	14.0%	19.8%	16.9%	6.9%	21.6%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	374,586	81,925	4,479	5,766	8,439	2,371	10,431	3,083	3,934	4,329	3,195	11,496	1,070	8,833	9,198	131	5,171	
% of Total	13.7%	13.8%	13.9%	11.7%	12.7%	10.3%	14.6%	12.0%	15.1%	16.4%	16.8%	17.1%	14.8%	12.9%	12.9%	14.6%	12.7%	
\$100,000 or more	955,530	206,242	16,983	13,010	24,502	4,404	27,524	15,696	6,848	7,861	8,533	14,442	4,120	18,749	30,708	525	12,338	
% of Total	34.9%	34.6%	52.6%	26.5%	36.8%	19.2%	38.4%	61.3%	26.3%	29.8%	44.9%	21.5%	56.9%	27.3%	43.1%	58.7%	30.4%	

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S1901 Income in the Past 12 Months (in 2021 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars).

Appendix A-II: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents Living in Poverty by Village*

	Arizona	Phoenix	Ahwatukee Foothills	Alhambra	Camelback East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain
Total Residents	950,974	239,367	5,751	30,696	18,022	17,419	17,738	2,920	9,818	18,013	7,783	44,540	769	28,303	14,920	324	22,350
Total Households	331,560	75,926	2,205	8,866	7,314	6,082	6,501	1,254	4,168	4,170	1,676	11,221	284	9,556	5,595	87	6,947

Age

Under 5 years	77,851	22,006	474	3,534	1,234	1,654	1,622	90	655	1,785	765	5,024	0	2,627	684	0	1,858
% of Total	8.2%	9.2%	8.2%	11.5%	6.8%	9.5%	9.1%	3.1%	6.7%	9.9%	9.8%	11.3%	0.0%	9.3%	4.6%	0.0%	8.3%
5 to 14 years	162,982	48,745	1,077	6,569	3,112	2,779	2,207	366	1,710	4,867	2,066	11,390	92	5,488	2,254	100	4,667
% of Total	17.1%	20.4%	18.7%	21.4%	17.3%	16.0%	12.4%	12.5%	17.4%	27.0%	26.5%	25.6%	12.0%	19.4%	15.1%	30.8%	20.9%
15 to 17 years	45,737	13,693	266	2,548	794	634	906	180	385	840	417	2,961	48	1,155	673	21	1,867
% of Total	4.8%	5.7%	4.6%	8.3%	4.4%	3.6%	5.1%	6.2%	3.9%	4.7%	5.4%	6.6%	6.2%	4.1%	4.5%	6.4%	8.4%
18 to 24 years	135,100	25,861	488	3,358	1,798	2,722	2,507	299	913	1,715	727	4,625	198	2,926	1,306	0	2,279
% of Total	14.2%	10.8%	8.5%	10.9%	10.0%	15.6%	14.1%	10.2%	9.3%	9.5%	9.3%	10.4%	25.8%	10.3%	8.8%	0.0%	10.2%
25 to 34 years	126,251	35,395	665	4,147	2,943	3,015	2,910	214	1,937	2,489	1,260	5,980	118	4,735	2,376	35	2,570
% of Total	13.3%	14.8%	11.6%	13.5%	16.3%	17.3%	16.4%	7.3%	19.7%	13.8%	16.2%	13.4%	15.3%	16.7%	15.9%	10.7%	11.5%
35 to 44 years	100,108	28,395	874	3,543	2,014	1,586	2,623	573	1,081	2,613	871	5,626	40	2,849	1,666	47	2,390
% of Total	10.5%	11.9%	15.2%	11.5%	11.2%	9.1%	14.8%	19.6%	11.0%	14.5%	11.2%	12.6%	5.3%	10.1%	11.2%	14.5%	10.7%
45 to 54 years	82,006	22,161	478	3,056	1,655	1,433	1,828	354	1,226	1,509	566	3,379	103	2,698	1,558	50	2,268
% of Total	8.6%	9.3%	8.3%	10.0%	9.2%	8.2%	10.3%	12.1%	12.5%	8.4%	7.3%	7.6%	13.4%	9.5%	10.4%	15.3%	10.1%
55 to 64 years	97,557	21,872	474	2,286	1,850	1,922	1,641	371	1,023	1,063	551	3,213	134	3,158	2,012	57	2,116
% of Total	10.3%	9.1%	8.2%	7.4%	10.3%	11.0%	9.3%	12.7%	10.4%	5.9%	7.1%	7.2%	17.4%	11.2%	13.5%	17.6%	9.5%
65 to 74 years	67,901	11,899	395	1,013	1,239	862	821	257	418	793	389	1,438	26	1,333	1,324	15	1,577
% of Total	7.1%	5.0%	6.9%	3.3%	6.9%	5.0%	4.6%	8.8%	4.3%	4.4%	5.0%	3.2%	3.3%	4.7%	8.9%	4.6%	7.1%
75 years and over	55,482	9,340	560	640	1,384	811	673	217	472	340	170	903	11	1,334	1,068	0	758
% of Total	5.8%	3.9%	9.7%	2.1%	7.7%	4.7%	3.8%	7.4%	4.8%	1.9%	2.2%	2.0%	1.4%	4.7%	7.2%	0.0%	3.4%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17001 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Sex and Age.

Household Composition

Family: Married couple	67,477	15,280	601	1,878	838	630	1,300	338	579	1,152	484	3,423	59	1,765	996	24	1,212
% of Total	20.4%	20.1%	27.3%	21.2%	11.5%	10.4%	20.0%	27.0%	13.9%	27.6%	28.9%	30.5%	20.8%	18.5%	17.8%	27.5%	17.5%
Family: Male HH'er; no spouse	20,444	5,528	122	1,011	336	210	349	50	110	422	168	1,351	10	583	222	39	546
% of Total	6.2%	7.3%	5.5%	11.4%	4.6%	3.4%	5.4%	4.0%	2.6%	10.1%	10.0%	12.0%	3.4%	6.1%	4.0%	44.3%	7.9%
Fam: Female HH'er; no spouse	75,981	20,237	397	2,293	1,471	1,644	1,547	207	802	1,583	668	3,741	49	2,676	888	0	2,273
% of Total	22.9%	26.7%	18.0%	25.9%	20.1%	27.0%	23.8%	16.5%	19.2%	38.0%	39.8%	33.3%	17.2%	28.0%	15.9%	0.2%	32.7%
Non-Family: Male householder	74,650	16,334	375	1,837	2,267	1,847	1,383	283	1,333	483	87	1,296	77	2,212	1,613	0	1,242
% of Total	22.5%	21.5%	17.0%	20.7%	31.0%	30.4%	21.3%	22.6%	32.0%	11.6%	5.2%	11.5%	27.2%	23.1%	28.8%	0.0%	17.9%
Non-Family: Female householder	93,008	18,547	710	1,847	2,402	1,753	1,923	376	1,343	531	269	1,410	89	2,320	1,876	24	1,674
% of Total	28.1%	24.4%	32.2%	20.8%	32.8%	28.8%	29.6%	30.0%	32.2%	12.7%	16.0%	12.6%	31.5%	24.3%	33.5%	28.0%	24.1%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17017 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type by Age of Householder.

Appendix A-II: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents Living in Poverty by Village*

	Arizona	Phoenix	Ahwatukee Foothills	Alhambra	Camelback East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain
Total Residents	950,974	239,367	5,751	30,696	18,022	17,419	17,738	2,920	9,818	18,013	7,783	44,540	769	28,303	14,920	324	22,350
Total Households	331,560	75,926	2,205	8,866	7,314	6,082	6,501	1,254	4,168	4,170	1,676	11,221	284	9,556	5,595	87	6,947

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian/Alaska Native	54,160	4,836	253	760	290	510	412	0	236	208	62	670	16	631	441	0	348
% of Total	5.7%	2.0%	4.4%	2.5%	1.6%	2.9%	2.3%	0.0%	2.4%	1.2%	0.8%	1.5%	2.0%	2.2%	3.0%	0.0%	1.6%
Asian	16,301	4,889	222	773	459	168	360	327	301	61	209	317	12	884	466	0	329
% of Total	1.7%	2.0%	3.9%	2.5%	2.5%	1.0%	2.0%	11.2%	3.1%	0.3%	2.7%	0.7%	1.6%	3.1%	3.1%	0.0%	1.5%
Black/African American	34,403	14,467	512	2,044	1,149	1,723	666	12	538	470	911	1,571	3	1,943	651	0	2,273
% of Total	3.6%	6.0%	8.9%	6.7%	6.4%	9.9%	3.8%	0.4%	5.5%	2.6%	11.7%	3.5%	0.4%	6.9%	4.4%	0.0%	10.2%
Hispanic	406,885	135,723	899	19,128	8,522	8,587	5,771	128	4,853	15,469	5,011	36,830	71	11,036	4,762	1	14,656
% of Total	42.8%	56.7%	15.6%	62.3%	47.3%	49.3%	32.5%	4.4%	49.4%	85.9%	64.4%	82.7%	9.2%	39.0%	31.9%	0.2%	65.6%
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	1,185	256	0	35	93	3	0	0	22	4	15	11	0	0	45	0	29
% of Total	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%
White/Caucasian	351,104	61,885	3,014	5,147	6,170	4,520	9,480	2,308	3,044	1,221	879	3,614	635	11,041	7,721	323	2,768
% of Total	36.9%	25.9%	52.4%	16.8%	34.2%	25.9%	53.4%	79.0%	31.0%	6.8%	11.3%	8.1%	82.5%	39.0%	51.8%	99.8%	12.4%
Two or More Races	80,194	16,010	799	2,596	1,238	1,766	990	122	787	534	636	1,402	13	2,562	776	0	1,789
% of Total	8.4%	6.7%	13.9%	8.5%	6.9%	10.1%	5.6%	4.2%	8.0%	3.0%	8.2%	3.1%	1.8%	9.1%	5.2%	0.0%	8.0%
Other	6,741	1,301	53	212	103	142	58	24	36	46	60	127	19	207	57	0	158
% of Total	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	2.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Tables B17020A - B17020I Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (and race or ethnicity).

Citizenship

Citizen	851,921	201,905	5,334	24,522	15,320	15,260	16,320	2,714	7,980	14,152	6,807	34,335	757	25,239	13,269	324	19,573
% of Total	89.6%	84.3%	92.8%	79.9%	85.0%	87.6%	92.0%	92.9%	81.3%	78.6%	87.5%	77.1%	98.3%	89.2%	88.9%	100.0%	87.6%
Non-Citizen	99,053	37,462	417	6,174	2,702	2,158	1,418	207	1,839	3,861	976	10,205	13	3,064	1,651	0	2,777
% of Total	10.4%	15.7%	7.2%	20.1%	15.0%	12.4%	8.0%	7.1%	18.7%	21.4%	12.5%	22.9%	1.7%	10.8%	11.1%	0.0%	12.4%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17025 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Nativity.

Appendix A-II: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents Living in Poverty by Village*

	Arizona	Phoenix	Ahwatukee Foothills	Alhambra	Camelback East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain
Total Residents	950,974	239,367	5,751	30,696	18,022	17,419	17,738	2,920	9,818	18,013	7,783	44,540	769	28,303	14,920	324	22,350
Total Households	331,560	75,926	2,205	8,866	7,314	6,082	6,501	1,254	4,168	4,170	1,676	11,221	284	9,556	5,595	87	6,947

Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

Less than high school graduation	97,981	30,525	275	3,952	2,256	2,465	1,300	88	1,303	2,965	626	6,841	14	3,226	1,658	0	3,556
% of Total	24.1%	30.6%	9.7%	36.2%	25.2%	32.0%	16.3%	5.3%	25.5%	43.5%	21.7%	44.9%	4.1%	26.1%	21.0%	0.0%	40.5%
High School graduates	120,511	28,717	697	2,978	2,433	2,527	2,228	161	1,434	2,042	1,039	4,946	100	3,552	1,851	52	2,676
% of Total	29.6%	28.8%	24.5%	27.3%	27.2%	32.8%	27.9%	9.8%	28.1%	30.0%	35.9%	32.5%	29.3%	28.8%	23.5%	29.2%	30.5%
Some college, associates degree	126,220	26,851	1,105	3,203	2,500	1,450	3,070	525	1,504	1,385	796	2,799	164	3,711	2,645	88	1,905
% of Total	31.1%	27.0%	38.8%	29.4%	28.0%	18.8%	38.5%	31.8%	29.5%	20.3%	27.5%	18.4%	48.1%	30.0%	33.5%	50.1%	21.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	61,778	13,501	772	774	1,747	1,256	1,378	875	860	426	430	647	63	1,863	1,735	37	636
% of Total	15.2%	13.6%	27.1%	7.1%	19.5%	16.3%	17.3%	53.1%	16.9%	6.3%	14.9%	4.2%	18.5%	15.1%	22.0%	20.7%	7.3%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17003 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Educational Attainment.

Employment (Age 16 and Older in Civilian Labor Force)

Employed	207,831	53,959	1,312	6,703	4,556	3,821	4,955	869	2,544	3,811	1,544	10,248	261	5,803	3,802	40	3,692
% of Total	29.9%	32.9%	31.6%	33.7%	33.8%	30.0%	36.6%	35.7%	35.0%	34.2%	32.0%	37.7%	38.7%	29.3%	32.7%	17.4%	24.4%
Not Employed	486,976	110,144	2,835	13,179	8,924	8,896	8,575	1,568	4,730	7,338	3,277	16,929	413	13,994	7,841	189	11,455
% of Total	70.1%	67.1%	68.4%	66.3%	66.2%	70.0%	63.4%	64.3%	65.0%	65.8%	68.0%	62.3%	61.3%	70.7%	67.3%	82.6%	75.6%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17005 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Employment Status.

*The ACS does not determine poverty for the entire population. The analysis 'grosses-up' poverty counts based on the total population.

Appendix A-III: Calculated Poverty Rates for Select Demographics by Village

	Arizona	Phoenix	Ahwatukee Foothills	Alhambra	Camelback East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain	
Residents	13.3%	14.8%	7.3%	22.0%	12.4%	29.6%	9.9%	4.5%	17.0%	17.7%	11.7%	19.0%	3.9%	16.5%	8.8%	10.3%	17.5%	
Households	12.1%	12.8%	6.8%	18.1%	11.0%	26.5%	9.1%	4.9%	16.0%	15.8%	8.8%	16.7%	3.9%	13.9%	7.9%	9.8%	17.1%	
Age																		
Under 5 years	19.3%	21.2%	13.6%	35.5%	15.7%	42.5%	15.1%	2.1%	21.4%	21.9%	14.6%	30.6%	0.0%	23.2%	7.5%	0.0%	20.6%	
5 to 14 years	17.9%	21.8%	10.6%	32.3%	19.2%	39.0%	9.9%	4.1%	26.6%	27.2%	17.2%	27.5%	2.7%	27.7%	12.7%	19.3%	24.4%	
15 to 17 years	9.5%	11.9%	5.6%	20.7%	10.8%	12.4%	8.6%	5.0%	11.4%	9.5%	7.6%	13.7%	4.5%	10.8%	7.4%	14.7%	17.5%	
18 to 24 years	26.9%	21.8%	11.4%	29.9%	17.9%	46.9%	21.8%	8.7%	23.3%	21.1%	18.6%	20.6%	22.2%	20.5%	15.0%	0.1%	23.7%	
25 to 34 years	12.8%	13.4%	6.4%	20.1%	9.8%	23.6%	9.8%	3.1%	15.9%	13.7%	12.4%	16.8%	4.6%	17.4%	9.3%	10.3%	12.4%	
35 to 44 years	11.2%	12.6%	8.4%	18.3%	9.6%	21.1%	10.2%	6.1%	12.7%	16.4%	8.7%	17.0%	1.3%	12.9%	7.5%	9.7%	13.8%	
45 to 54 years	9.8%	10.9%	3.8%	19.0%	9.0%	23.1%	7.6%	3.5%	14.7%	12.7%	6.9%	12.9%	3.3%	12.7%	7.1%	9.9%	14.8%	
55 to 64 years	11.3%	12.2%	4.5%	16.2%	12.1%	33.6%	7.5%	4.7%	18.7%	13.8%	9.2%	15.7%	6.2%	14.7%	7.8%	15.8%	15.5%	
65 to 74 years	9.1%	10.3%	5.5%	11.0%	11.6%	29.4%	5.5%	4.1%	9.4%	23.9%	9.5%	13.2%	1.5%	9.9%	7.2%	3.6%	19.5%	
75 years and over	10.1%	13.0%	11.9%	10.7%	16.5%	46.5%	8.0%	5.3%	22.5%	18.3%	12.3%	14.3%	2.5%	12.8%	9.0%	0.0%	17.9%	
Household Composition																		
Family: Married couple	5.2%	6.2%	3.6%	10.8%	4.1%	13.4%	4.0%	2.3%	8.1%	9.3%	4.6%	11.7%	1.3%	7.0%	3.0%	4.2%	7.1%	
Family: Male HH'er; no wife	13.0%	12.7%	7.8%	23.0%	10.2%	13.1%	8.0%	3.4%	8.9%	14.9%	9.2%	16.2%	2.4%	11.6%	5.9%	75.2%	16.0%	
Fam: Female HH'er; no husband	23.0%	23.0%	12.1%	27.5%	20.7%	39.5%	16.8%	10.7%	28.4%	25.6%	20.7%	26.1%	9.5%	25.7%	12.0%	0.4%	25.0%	
Non-Family: Male householder	16.0%	14.7%	7.4%	18.3%	12.3%	26.2%	11.6%	8.6%	16.2%	15.7%	5.1%	15.6%	10.9%	15.1%	12.4%	0.0%	22.1%	
Non-Family: Female householder	18.8%	17.4%	12.4%	20.4%	14.0%	32.1%	13.9%	8.9%	20.2%	27.5%	15.3%	20.5%	7.4%	17.3%	13.5%	22.3%	30.9%	
Race/Ethnicity																		
American Indian/Alaska Native	27.6%	23.0%	22.4%	31.5%	14.3%	38.8%	20.1%	0.0%	18.5%	17.0%	13.3%	27.3%	28.8%	18.8%	33.3%	0.0%	18.6%	
Asian	9.9%	11.4%	5.0%	20.1%	13.0%	21.5%	5.1%	7.8%	22.5%	10.5%	11.6%	18.9%	1.2%	23.0%	6.6%	0.0%	18.0%	
Black/African American	16.0%	19.4%	17.1%	29.2%	17.7%	46.6%	12.3%	1.0%	23.5%	9.6%	12.2%	18.9%	0.7%	21.6%	17.8%	0.0%	19.4%	
Hispanic	17.7%	19.4%	7.0%	26.4%	17.9%	26.8%	15.4%	2.3%	18.8%	19.7%	15.1%	20.2%	2.5%	19.5%	14.0%	0.2%	18.9%	
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	12.9%	11.6%	0.0%	35.7%	43.9%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	34.0%	11.9%	12.8%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	11.3%	0.0%	7.1%	
White/Caucasian	9.2%	9.3%	6.0%	12.1%	8.1%	27.6%	8.2%	4.7%	13.2%	11.2%	5.6%	12.3%	4.5%	12.9%	6.8%	12.7%	12.5%	
Two or More Races	18.1%	15.4%	12.1%	26.0%	13.8%	40.8%	9.1%	3.0%	21.2%	10.4%	8.8%	15.3%	1.1%	20.7%	8.6%	0.0%	15.6%	
Other	18.1%	15.1%	9.8%	25.8%	13.8%	39.6%	6.8%	7.3%	12.7%	10.7%	9.8%	16.2%	15.7%	20.6%	7.8%	0.0%	16.3%	
Citizenship																		
Citizen	12.8%	14.1%	7.1%	20.9%	11.6%	30.6%	9.7%	4.4%	16.1%	16.8%	11.2%	18.5%	4.0%	16.0%	8.5%	10.7%	17.7%	
Non-Citizen	20.2%	19.7%	10.3%	28.1%	20.1%	24.0%	11.7%	7.7%	22.4%	21.9%	16.6%	21.1%	1.4%	21.5%	11.9%	0.0%	16.0%	

Appendix A-III: Calculated Poverty Rates for Select Demographics by Village

	Arizona	Phoenix	Ahwatukee Foothills	Alhambra	Camelback East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain	
Residents	13.3%	14.8%	7.3%	22.0%	12.4%	29.6%	9.9%	4.5%	17.0%	17.7%	11.7%	19.0%	3.9%	16.5%	8.8%	10.3%	17.5%	
Households	12.1%	12.8%	6.8%	18.1%	11.0%	26.5%	9.1%	4.9%	16.0%	15.8%	8.8%	16.7%	3.9%	13.9%	7.9%	9.8%	17.1%	
Educational Attainment (Age 25+)																		
Less than high school graduation	17.8%	17.9%	18.4%	20.5%	19.8%	25.8%	14.0%	11.3%	20.8%	17.2%	11.3%	15.6%	3.1%	20.1%	16.8%	0.0%	18.5%	
High School graduates	10.7%	12.0%	9.8%	14.6%	13.0%	30.0%	8.0%	3.3%	20.1%	11.0%	10.0%	11.9%	6.0%	13.1%	8.1%	10.5%	12.4%	
Some college, associates degree	7.8%	8.6%	6.9%	12.8%	9.1%	16.5%	6.7%	4.3%	13.9%	9.2%	6.0%	8.4%	3.4%	9.5%	7.0%	10.1%	8.3%	
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.0%	4.1%	2.5%	3.7%	3.8%	13.5%	3.4%	3.3%	5.2%	6.9%	4.1%	5.2%	1.0%	5.8%	3.2%	5.6%	4.0%	
Employment (Age 16+)																		
Employed	6.2%	6.5%	3.1%	10.0%	5.3%	13.0%	5.1%	2.5%	7.8%	7.9%	4.9%	9.6%	2.5%	6.7%	4.0%	3.0%	6.2%	
Not Employed	20.2%	24.9%	13.3%	33.2%	25.9%	51.3%	18.3%	9.7%	31.6%	28.2%	19.4%	26.0%	9.0%	26.6%	16.5%	16.3%	30.3%	

**Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners
 (Head Start and Early Head Start)**

	Arizona	Phoenix	All Phoenix Head Start Partners	Greater Phoenix Urban League				Booker T. Washington				All Other Service Partners					
				<i>Cartwright</i>	<i>Isaac</i>	<i>Laveen</i>	<i>Pendergast</i>	Total GPUL	<i>Murphy</i>	<i>Phoenix</i>	<i>Roosevelt</i>	<i>Wilson</i>	Total BTW	<i>Alhambra</i>	<i>Deer Valley</i>	<i>Fowler</i>	<i>Washington</i>
Total Residents	7,172,282	1,620,649	1,452,864	137,679	47,665	61,897	129,344	376,585	16,565	68,889	136,625	8,707	230,786	127,408	354,471	59,915	303,699
Total Households	2,739,136	595,336	500,635	37,371	13,971	17,632	41,097	110,071	3,842	29,311	43,168	2,887	79,208	39,758	133,805	17,484	120,308
Age																	
Under 5 years	402,636	103,808	97,017	9,767	3,499	5,103	8,513	26,881	863	4,233	9,570	674	15,340	9,781	19,941	5,359	19,714
% of Total	5.6%	6.4%	6.7%	7.1%	7.3%	8.2%	6.6%	7.1%	5.2%	6.1%	7.0%	7.7%	6.6%	7.7%	5.6%	8.9%	6.5%
5 to 14 years	908,228	223,591	210,897	25,010	8,368	11,023	20,437	64,838	1,939	7,402	20,756	1,347	31,445	21,055	46,836	10,508	36,216
% of Total	12.7%	13.8%	14.5%	18.2%	17.6%	17.8%	15.8%	17.2%	11.7%	10.7%	15.2%	15.5%	13.6%	16.5%	13.2%	17.5%	11.9%
15 to 19 years	480,835	114,695	112,385	14,047	4,314	5,187	10,173	33,721	1,117	5,293	11,462	632	18,505	13,235	23,650	5,335	17,939
% of Total	6.7%	7.1%	7.7%	10.2%	9.1%	8.4%	7.9%	9.0%	6.7%	7.7%	8.4%	7.3%	8.0%	10.4%	6.7%	8.9%	5.9%
20 to 24 years	501,624	118,365	106,879	13,528	4,433	3,571	10,504	32,036	1,642	5,681	10,262	946	18,532	11,924	17,404	4,426	22,557
% of Total	7.0%	7.3%	7.4%	9.8%	9.3%	5.8%	8.1%	8.5%	9.9%	8.2%	7.5%	10.9%	8.0%	9.4%	4.9%	7.4%	7.4%
25 to 34 years	982,717	263,444	219,729	20,579	6,849	9,337	20,806	57,570	3,613	15,250	22,215	1,785	42,864	18,277	43,880	10,148	46,990
% of Total	13.7%	16.3%	15.1%	14.9%	14.4%	15.1%	16.1%	15.3%	21.8%	22.1%	16.3%	20.5%	18.6%	14.3%	12.4%	16.9%	15.5%
35 to 44 years	894,614	225,986	199,285	18,973	6,938	9,171	17,862	52,944	2,652	9,082	18,782	1,221	31,737	17,898	47,093	9,383	40,231
% of Total	12.5%	13.9%	13.7%	13.8%	14.6%	14.8%	13.8%	14.1%	16.0%	13.2%	13.7%	14.0%	13.8%	14.0%	13.3%	15.7%	13.2%
45 to 54 years	841,045	203,881	181,817	15,513	4,971	7,274	15,926	43,683	2,219	8,674	16,623	933	28,450	13,868	51,513	6,268	38,035
% of Total	11.7%	12.6%	12.5%	11.3%	10.4%	11.8%	12.3%	11.6%	13.4%	12.6%	12.2%	10.7%	12.3%	10.9%	14.5%	10.5%	12.5%
55 to 64 years	862,781	178,832	159,099	10,345	4,293	5,698	14,322	34,659	1,474	6,754	14,290	700	23,218	11,653	48,702	4,617	36,251
% of Total	12.0%	11.0%	11.0%	7.5%	9.0%	9.2%	11.1%	9.2%	8.9%	9.8%	10.5%	8.0%	10.1%	9.1%	13.7%	7.7%	11.9%
65 to 74 years	747,196	115,970	104,095	6,612	2,211	4,135	6,824	19,781	787	4,229	8,315	251	13,582	5,760	36,174	2,456	26,342
% of Total	10.4%	7.2%	7.2%	4.8%	4.6%	6.7%	5.3%	5.3%	4.8%	6.1%	6.1%	2.9%	5.9%	4.5%	10.2%	4.1%	8.7%
75 years and over	550,606	72,077	61,660	3,306	1,791	1,399	3,976	10,472	258	2,289	4,350	217	7,114	3,957	19,279	1,415	19,422
% of Total	7.7%	4.4%	4.2%	2.4%	3.8%	2.3%	3.1%	2.8%	1.6%	3.3%	3.2%	2.5%	3.1%	3.1%	5.4%	2.4%	6.4%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S0101 Age and Sex.

**Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents
 (Head Start and Early Head Start)**

	Early Head Start							Total Early Head Start
	Alhambra	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Fowler	Isaac	Pendergast	Washington	
Total Residents	127,408	137,679	354,471	59,915	47,665	129,344	303,699	1,160,181
Total Households	39,758	37,371	133,805	17,484	13,971	41,097	120,308	403,794
Age								
Under 5 years	9,781	9,767	19,941	5,359	3,499	8,513	19,714	76,574
% of Total	7.7%	7.1%	5.6%	8.9%	7.3%	6.6%	6.5%	6.6%
5 to 14 years	21,055	25,010	46,836	10,508	8,368	20,437	36,216	168,430
% of Total	16.5%	18.2%	13.2%	17.5%	17.6%	15.8%	11.9%	14.5%
15 to 19 years	13,235	14,047	23,650	5,335	4,314	10,173	17,939	88,694
% of Total	10.4%	10.2%	6.7%	8.9%	9.1%	7.9%	5.9%	7.6%
20 to 24 years	11,924	13,528	17,404	4,426	4,433	10,504	22,557	84,777
% of Total	9.4%	9.8%	4.9%	7.4%	9.3%	8.1%	7.4%	7.3%
25 to 34 years	18,277	20,579	43,880	10,148	6,849	20,806	46,990	167,528
% of Total	14.3%	14.9%	12.4%	16.9%	14.4%	16.1%	15.5%	14.4%
35 to 44 years	17,898	18,973	47,093	9,383	6,938	17,862	40,231	158,377
% of Total	14.0%	13.8%	13.3%	15.7%	14.6%	13.8%	13.2%	13.7%
45 to 54 years	13,868	15,513	51,513	6,268	4,971	15,926	38,035	146,094
% of Total	10.9%	11.3%	14.5%	10.5%	10.4%	12.3%	12.5%	12.6%
55 to 64 years	11,653	10,345	48,702	4,617	4,293	14,322	36,251	130,183
% of Total	9.1%	7.5%	13.7%	7.7%	9.0%	11.1%	11.9%	11.2%
65 to 74 years	5,760	6,612	36,174	2,456	2,211	6,824	26,342	86,378
% of Total	4.5%	4.8%	10.2%	4.1%	4.6%	5.3%	8.7%	7.4%
75 years and over	3,957	3,306	19,279	1,415	1,791	3,976	19,422	53,147
% of Total	3.1%	2.4%	5.4%	2.4%	3.8%	3.1%	6.4%	4.6%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S0101 Age and Sex.

**Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners
 (Head Start and Early Head Start)**

	Arizona	Greater Phoenix Urban League						Booker T. Washington					All Other Service Partners				
		Phoenix	All Phoenix Head Start Partners	Cartwright	Isaac	Laveen	Pendergast	Total GPUL	Murphy	Phoenix	Roosevelt	Wilson	Total BTW	Alhambra	Deer Valley	Fowler	Washington
Total Residents	7,172,282	1,620,649	1,452,864	137,679	47,665	61,897	129,344	376,585	16,565	68,889	136,625	8,707	230,786	127,408	354,471	59,915	303,699
Total Households	2,739,136	595,336	500,635	37,371	13,971	17,632	41,097	110,071	3,842	29,311	43,168	2,887	79,208	39,758	133,805	17,484	120,308
Household Composition																	
Family: Married couple	1,291,812	245,727	222,632	16,400	5,304	9,577	20,122	51,403	1,292	7,235	18,347	656	27,530	13,813	75,323	7,913	46,649
% of Total	47.2%	41.3%	44.5%	43.9%	38.0%	54.3%	49.0%	46.7%	33.6%	24.7%	42.5%	22.7%	34.8%	34.7%	56.3%	45.3%	38.8%
Family: Male HH'er; no spouse	157,515	43,640	38,435	4,865	1,697	1,702	3,699	11,963	483	1,488	3,661	211	5,842	4,159	6,710	1,629	8,131
% of Total	5.8%	7.3%	7.7%	13.0%	12.1%	9.7%	9.0%	10.9%	12.6%	5.1%	8.5%	7.3%	7.4%	10.5%	5.0%	9.3%	6.8%
Fam: Female HH'er; no spouse	330,966	88,056	79,571	8,804	3,113	3,112	6,823	21,852	957	4,042	9,650	771	15,420	8,450	12,639	4,281	16,927
% of Total	12.1%	14.8%	15.9%	23.6%	22.3%	17.6%	16.6%	19.9%	24.9%	13.8%	22.4%	26.7%	19.5%	21.3%	9.4%	24.5%	14.1%
Non-Family: Male householder	465,126	111,211	80,750	4,068	2,456	1,462	5,362	13,349	625	8,747	5,958	795	16,124	7,342	17,864	1,713	24,358
% of Total	17.0%	18.7%	16.1%	10.9%	17.6%	8.3%	13.0%	12.1%	16.3%	29.8%	13.8%	27.5%	20.4%	18.5%	13.4%	9.8%	20.2%
Non-Family: Female householder	493,717	106,701	79,247	3,234	1,400	1,779	5,090	11,504	484	7,799	5,553	455	14,291	5,994	21,268	1,947	24,243
% of Total	18.0%	17.9%	15.8%	8.7%	10.0%	10.1%	12.4%	10.5%	12.6%	26.6%	12.9%	15.7%	18.0%	15.1%	15.9%	11.1%	20.2%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17017 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type by Age of Householder.

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian/Alaska Native	196,359	21,057	18,954	1,518	432	1,795	1,403	5,148	232	1,544	1,900	40	3,715	1,775	2,600	844	4,871
% of Total	2.7%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	2.9%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	2.2%	1.4%	0.5%	1.6%	1.4%	0.7%	1.4%	1.6%
Asian	164,691	43,061	35,761	535	233	1,570	3,188	5,526	73	1,170	2,101	152	3,496	2,488	15,562	291	8,398
% of Total	2.3%	2.7%	2.5%	0.4%	0.5%	2.5%	2.5%	1.5%	0.4%	1.7%	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%	2.0%	4.4%	0.5%	2.8%
Black/African American	214,707	74,600	68,898	3,604	1,003	6,171	7,351	18,130	738	3,416	13,230	600	17,985	6,926	8,107	3,684	14,066
% of Total	3.0%	4.6%	4.7%	2.6%	2.1%	10.0%	5.7%	4.8%	4.5%	5.0%	9.7%	6.9%	7.8%	5.4%	2.3%	6.1%	4.6%
Hispanic	2,302,352	698,782	667,391	112,717	41,446	29,979	68,648	252,790	13,316	32,187	81,651	5,418	132,572	84,979	52,672	44,576	99,803
% of Total	32.1%	43.1%	45.9%	81.9%	87.0%	48.4%	53.1%	67.1%	80.4%	46.7%	59.8%	62.2%	57.4%	66.7%	14.9%	74.4%	32.9%
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	9,201	2,204	1,661	44	63	133	342	581	2	32	405	0	439	49	144	34	414
% of Total	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
White/Caucasian	3,805,443	668,290	559,612	14,866	3,129	14,485	38,460	70,939	1,349	25,618	23,577	1,849	52,393	22,131	253,983	6,490	153,676
% of Total	53.1%	41.2%	38.5%	10.8%	6.6%	23.4%	29.7%	18.8%	8.1%	37.2%	17.3%	21.2%	22.7%	17.4%	71.7%	10.8%	50.6%
Two or More Races	442,345	104,059	92,947	4,043	1,251	7,205	9,191	21,689	790	4,569	12,677	598	18,634	8,359	19,819	3,683	20,762
% of Total	6.2%	6.4%	6.4%	2.9%	2.6%	11.6%	7.1%	5.8%	4.8%	6.6%	9.3%	6.9%	8.1%	6.6%	5.6%	6.1%	6.8%
Other	37,185	8,596	7,639	353	108	559	761	1,781	66	353	1,083	50	1,553	701	1,584	313	1,708
% of Total	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Tables B17020A - B17020I Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (and race or ethnicity).

**Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents
 (Head Start and Early Head Start)**

	Alhambra	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Fowler	Isaac	Pendergast	Washington	Early Head Start	Total Early Head Start
Total Residents	127,408	137,679	354,471	59,915	47,665	129,344	303,699		1,160,181
Total Households	39,758	37,371	133,805	17,484	13,971	41,097	120,308		403,794
Household Composition									
Family: Married couple	13,813	16,400	75,323	7,913	5,304	20,122	46,649		185,525
% of Total	34.7%	43.9%	56.3%	45.3%	38.0%	49.0%	38.8%		45.9%
Family: Male HH'er; no spouse	4,159	4,865	6,710	1,629	1,697	3,699	8,131		30,891
% of Total	10.5%	13.0%	5.0%	9.3%	12.1%	9.0%	6.8%		7.7%
Fam: Female HH'er; no spouse	8,450	8,804	12,639	4,281	3,113	6,823	16,927		61,038
% of Total	21.3%	23.6%	9.4%	24.5%	22.3%	16.6%	14.1%		15.1%
Non-Family: Male householder	7,342	4,068	17,864	1,713	2,456	5,362	24,358		63,163
% of Total	18.5%	10.9%	13.4%	9.8%	17.6%	13.0%	20.2%		15.6%
Non-Family: Female householder	5,994	3,234	21,268	1,947	1,400	5,090	24,243		63,177
% of Total	15.1%	8.7%	15.9%	11.1%	10.0%	12.4%	20.2%		15.6%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17017 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type by Age of Householder.

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian/Alaska Native	1,775	1,518	2,600	844	432	1,403	4,871		13,444
% of Total	1.4%	1.1%	0.7%	1.4%	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%		1.2%
Asian	2,488	535	15,562	291	233	3,188	8,398		30,696
% of Total	2.0%	0.4%	4.4%	0.5%	0.5%	2.5%	2.8%		2.6%
Black/African American	6,926	3,604	8,107	3,684	1,003	7,351	14,066		44,742
% of Total	5.4%	2.6%	2.3%	6.1%	2.1%	5.7%	4.6%		3.9%
Hispanic	84,979	112,717	52,672	44,576	41,446	68,648	99,803		504,840
% of Total	66.7%	81.9%	14.9%	74.4%	87.0%	53.1%	32.9%		43.5%
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	49	44	144	34	63	342	414		1,089
% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%		0.1%
White/Caucasian	22,131	14,866	253,983	6,490	3,129	38,460	153,676		492,734
% of Total	17.4%	10.8%	71.7%	10.8%	6.6%	29.7%	50.6%		42.5%
Two or More Races	8,359	4,043	19,819	3,683	1,251	9,191	20,762		67,108
% of Total	6.6%	2.9%	5.6%	6.1%	2.6%	7.1%	6.8%		5.8%
Other	701	353	1,584	313	108	761	1,708		5,527
% of Total	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%		0.5%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Tables B17020A - B17020I Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (and race or ethnicity).

**Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners
 (Head Start and Early Head Start)**

	Arizona	Greater Phoenix Urban League						Booker T. Washington				All Other Service Partners					
		Phoenix	All Phoenix Head Start Partners	Cartwright	Isaac	Laveen	Pendergast	Total GPUL	Murphy	Phoenix	Roosevelt	Wilson	Total BTW	Alhambra	Deer Valley	Fowler	Washington
Total Residents	7,172,282	1,620,649	1,452,864	137,679	47,665	61,897	129,344	376,585	16,565	68,889	136,625	8,707	230,786	127,408	354,471	59,915	303,699
Total Households	2,739,136	595,336	500,635	37,371	13,971	17,632	41,097	110,071	3,842	29,311	43,168	2,887	79,208	39,758	133,805	17,484	120,308
Citizenship																	
Citizen	6,681,080	1,430,749	1,280,814	106,671	34,599	56,593	117,313	315,176	13,662	59,706	118,593	7,026	198,987	99,463	338,585	49,881	278,723
% of Total	93.2%	88.3%	88.2%	77.5%	72.6%	91.4%	90.7%	83.7%	82.5%	86.7%	86.8%	80.7%	86.2%	78.1%	95.5%	83.3%	91.8%
Non-Citizen	491,202	189,899	172,049	31,008	13,066	5,303	12,031	61,409	2,903	9,183	18,032	1,681	31,800	27,945	15,886	10,035	24,976
% of Total	6.8%	11.7%	11.8%	22.5%	27.4%	8.6%	9.3%	16.3%	17.5%	13.3%	13.2%	19.3%	13.8%	21.9%	4.5%	16.7%	8.2%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B05001 Nativity and Citizenship Status in the United States.

**Language at Home
 (Residents 5 and Older)**

English Only	4,980,662	957,569	837,474	39,789	10,795	35,211	73,079	158,874	7,321	41,206	69,123	3,708	121,358	47,951	281,216	21,987	206,088
% of Total	73.6%	63.1%	61.8%	31.1%	24.4%	62.0%	60.5%	45.4%	46.6%	63.7%	54.4%	46.2%	56.3%	40.8%	84.1%	40.3%	72.6%
Spanish	1,355,303	460,747	436,824	85,543	32,540	17,085	41,828	176,996	8,008	19,972	52,032	3,931	83,944	61,518	23,782	31,022	59,562
% of Total	20.0%	30.4%	32.2%	66.9%	73.7%	30.1%	34.6%	50.6%	51.0%	30.9%	41.0%	48.9%	39.0%	52.3%	7.1%	56.9%	21.0%
All Other Languages	433,681	98,525	81,549	2,581	831	4,498	5,925	13,834	373	3,478	5,900	393	10,144	8,157	29,532	1,547	18,334
% of Total	6.4%	6.5%	6.0%	2.0%	1.9%	7.9%	4.9%	4.0%	2.4%	5.4%	4.6%	4.9%	4.7%	6.9%	8.8%	2.8%	6.5%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S1601 Language Spoken at Home.

**Limited English
 Speaking (Households)**

Spanish Only	72,441	23,830	21,868	3,757	2,386	396	2,120	8,659	324	1,273	1,885	296	3,778	3,521	1,058	1,338	3,514
% of Total	2.6%	4.0%	4.4%	10.1%	17.1%	2.2%	5.2%	7.9%	8.4%	4.3%	4.4%	10.2%	4.8%	8.9%	0.8%	7.7%	2.9%
Other Lang. Only	27,789	7,004	6,119	401	139	177	452	1,168	0	464	292	8	763	1,152	1,407	74	1,554
% of Total	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	1.6%	0.7%	0.3%	1.0%	2.9%	1.1%	0.4%	1.3%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table C16002 Household Language by Household Limited English Speaking Status.

**Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents
 (Head Start and Early Head Start)**

	<i>Alhambra</i>	<i>Cartwright</i>	<i>Deer Valley</i>	Early Head Start			<i>Washington</i>	Total Early Head Start
				<i>Fowler</i>	<i>Isaac</i>	<i>Pendergast</i>		
Total Residents	127,408	137,679	354,471	59,915	47,665	129,344	303,699	1,160,181
Total Households	39,758	37,371	133,805	17,484	13,971	41,097	120,308	403,794
Citizenship								
Citizen	99,463	106,671	338,585	49,881	34,599	117,313	278,723	1,025,234
% of Total	78.1%	77.5%	95.5%	83.3%	72.6%	90.7%	91.8%	88.4%
Non-Citizen	27,945	31,008	15,886	10,035	13,066	12,031	24,976	134,946
% of Total	21.9%	22.5%	4.5%	16.7%	27.4%	9.3%	8.2%	11.6%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B05001 Nativity and Citizenship Status in the United States.

**Language at Home
 (Residents 5 and Older)**

English Only	47,951	39,789	281,216	21,987	10,795	73,079	206,088	680,906
% of Total	40.8%	31.1%	84.1%	40.3%	24.4%	60.5%	72.6%	62.8%
Spanish	61,518	85,543	23,782	31,022	32,540	41,828	59,562	335,795
% of Total	52.3%	66.9%	7.1%	56.9%	73.7%	34.6%	21.0%	31.0%
All Other Languages	8,157	2,581	29,532	1,547	831	5,925	18,334	66,906
% of Total	6.9%	2.0%	8.8%	2.8%	1.9%	4.9%	6.5%	6.2%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S1601 Language Spoken at Home.

**Limited English
 Speaking (Households)**

Spanish Only	3,521	3,757	1,058	1,338	2,386	2,120	3,514	17,694
% of Total	8.9%	10.1%	0.8%	7.7%	17.1%	5.2%	2.9%	4.4%
Other Lang. Only	1,152	401	1,407	74	139	452	1,554	5,178
% of Total	2.9%	1.1%	1.1%	0.4%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table C16002 Household Language by Household Limited English Speaking Status.

**Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners
 (Head Start and Early Head Start)**

	Arizona	Phoenix	All Phoenix Head Start Partners	Greater Phoenix Urban League				Total GPUL	Booker T. Washington				Total BTW	All Other Service Partners			
				Cartwright	Isaac	Laveen	Pendergast		Murphy	Phoenix	Roosevelt	Wilson		Alhambra	Deer Valley	Fowler	Washington
Total Residents	7,172,282	1,620,649	1,452,864	137,679	47,665	61,897	129,344	376,585	16,565	68,889	136,625	8,707	230,786	127,408	354,471	59,915	303,699
Total Households	2,739,136	595,336	500,635	37,371	13,971	17,632	41,097	110,071	3,842	29,311	43,168	2,887	79,208	39,758	133,805	17,484	120,308
Educational Attainment (Age 25+)																	
Less than high school graduation	551,432	170,273	164,789	26,898	11,565	5,487	11,923	55,872	4,031	8,924	19,995	1,557	34,506	24,022	14,409	8,832	27,147
% of Total	11.4%	16.2%	17.9%	36.3%	43.3%	14.8%	15.0%	25.7%	37.3%	19.6%	23.5%	31.3%	23.6%	34.0%	5.9%	26.5%	13.2%
High School graduates	1,125,498	238,688	226,019	24,496	8,247	9,806	21,996	64,545	3,658	9,133	22,971	1,262	37,024	19,505	47,193	10,320	47,433
% of Total	23.2%	22.7%	24.6%	33.1%	30.9%	26.5%	27.7%	29.7%	33.8%	20.1%	27.0%	25.4%	25.3%	27.6%	19.2%	31.0%	23.0%
Some college, associates degree	1,624,693	313,666	287,039	17,193	5,205	12,313	28,682	63,393	2,407	10,630	24,658	1,242	38,938	18,859	85,802	9,802	70,246
% of Total	33.5%	29.8%	31.2%	23.2%	19.5%	33.3%	36.1%	29.2%	22.3%	23.3%	29.0%	25.0%	26.6%	26.7%	35.0%	29.5%	34.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,551,454	330,508	241,527	5,510	1,696	9,426	16,876	33,508	711	16,857	17,383	911	35,861	8,372	97,974	4,326	61,486
% of Total	32.0%	31.4%	26.3%	7.4%	6.3%	25.5%	21.2%	15.4%	6.6%	37.0%	20.4%	18.3%	24.5%	11.8%	39.9%	13.0%	29.8%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S1501 Educational Attainment.

Employment (Age 16+)

Employed	3,351,020	827,293	706,638	61,107	20,806	28,014	65,742	175,670	7,706	36,743	64,393	3,882	112,724	55,814	183,150	27,437	151,844
% of Total	58.1%	65.1%	63.0%	61.1%	59.6%	62.6%	66.8%	63.2%	56.9%	65.4%	61.9%	59.2%	62.5%	59.4%	64.7%	63.8%	62.2%
Not Employed	2,414,231	443,018	415,834	38,986	14,129	16,719	32,617	102,452	5,834	19,452	39,614	2,677	67,576	38,110	99,814	15,545	92,336
% of Total	41.9%	34.9%	37.0%	38.9%	40.4%	37.4%	33.2%	36.8%	43.1%	34.6%	38.1%	40.8%	37.5%	40.6%	35.3%	36.2%	37.8%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17005 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Employment Status.

**Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents
 (Head Start and Early Head Start)**

	Alhambra	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Early Head Start			Washington	Total Early Head Start
				Fowler	Isaac	Pendergast		
Total Residents	127,408	137,679	354,471	59,915	47,665	129,344	303,699	1,160,181
Total Households	39,758	37,371	133,805	17,484	13,971	41,097	120,308	403,794

**Educational Attainment
 (Age 25+)**

Less than high school graduation	24,022	26,898	14,409	8,832	11,565	11,923	27,147	124,796
% of Total	34.0%	36.3%	5.9%	26.5%	43.3%	15.0%	13.2%	17.0%
High School graduates	19,505	24,496	47,193	10,320	8,247	21,996	47,433	179,189
% of Total	27.6%	33.1%	19.2%	31.0%	30.9%	27.7%	23.0%	24.3%
Some college, associates degree	18,859	17,193	85,802	9,802	5,205	28,682	70,246	235,788
% of Total	26.7%	23.2%	35.0%	29.5%	19.5%	36.1%	34.0%	32.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	8,372	5,510	97,974	4,326	1,696	16,876	61,486	196,240
% of Total	11.8%	7.4%	39.9%	13.0%	6.3%	21.2%	29.8%	26.7%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S1501 Educational Attainment.

Employment (Age 16+)

Employed	55,814	61,107	183,150	27,437	20,806	65,742	151,844	565,900
% of Total	59.4%	61.1%	64.7%	63.8%	59.6%	66.8%	62.2%	63.1%
Not Employed	38,110	38,986	99,814	15,545	14,129	32,617	92,336	331,539
% of Total	40.6%	38.9%	35.3%	36.2%	40.4%	33.2%	37.8%	36.9%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17005 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Employment Status.

**Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners
 (Head Start and Early Head Start)**

	Arizona	Phoenix	All Phoenix Head Start Partners	Greater Phoenix Urban League				Booker T. Washington				All Other Service Partners					
				<i>Cartwright</i>	<i>Isaac</i>	<i>Laveen</i>	<i>Pendergast</i>	Total GPUL	<i>Murphy</i>	<i>Phoenix</i>	<i>Roosevelt</i>	<i>Wilson</i>	Total BTW	<i>Alhambra</i>	<i>Deer Valley</i>	<i>Fowler</i>	<i>Washington</i>
Total Residents	7,172,282	1,620,649	1,452,864	137,679	47,665	61,897	129,344	376,585	16,565	68,889	136,625	8,707	230,786	127,408	354,471	59,915	303,699
Total Households	2,739,136	595,336	500,635	37,371	13,971	17,632	41,097	110,071	3,842	29,311	43,168	2,887	79,208	39,758	133,805	17,484	120,308
Income (Households)																	
Less than \$15,000	220,645	46,317	41,378	2,773	1,586	855	1,753	6,968	552	4,812	4,724	435	10,524	5,657	7,123	1,157	9,949
% of Total	8.1%	7.8%	8.3%	7.4%	11.4%	4.8%	4.3%	6.3%	14.4%	16.4%	10.9%	15.1%	13.3%	14.2%	5.3%	6.6%	8.3%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	182,603	37,677	32,140	2,522	1,650	598	1,674	6,445	370	3,013	2,401	294	6,078	3,548	5,657	935	9,478
% of Total	6.7%	6.3%	6.4%	6.7%	11.8%	3.4%	4.1%	5.9%	9.6%	10.3%	5.6%	10.2%	7.7%	8.9%	4.2%	5.3%	7.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	210,142	45,545	38,909	3,106	1,889	876	2,860	8,732	508	2,806	2,810	267	6,391	4,957	6,563	1,622	10,644
% of Total	7.7%	7.7%	7.8%	8.3%	13.5%	5.0%	7.0%	7.9%	13.2%	9.6%	6.5%	9.2%	8.1%	12.5%	4.9%	9.3%	8.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	314,002	71,664	59,707	7,272	2,018	1,481	4,455	15,226	635	3,524	4,793	381	9,332	5,853	10,934	2,555	15,807
% of Total	11.5%	12.0%	11.9%	19.5%	14.4%	8.4%	10.8%	13.8%	16.5%	12.0%	11.1%	13.2%	11.8%	14.7%	8.2%	14.6%	13.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	481,630	105,967	89,535	7,727	2,651	3,442	7,483	21,303	695	4,485	9,233	615	15,028	8,623	18,821	4,138	21,621
% of Total	17.6%	17.8%	17.9%	20.7%	19.0%	19.5%	18.2%	19.4%	18.1%	15.3%	21.4%	21.3%	19.0%	21.7%	14.1%	23.7%	18.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	374,586	81,925	68,962	6,332	1,906	2,822	7,497	18,558	465	3,171	5,705	385	9,726	4,682	17,860	2,700	15,437
% of Total	13.7%	13.8%	13.8%	16.9%	13.6%	16.0%	18.2%	16.9%	12.1%	10.8%	13.2%	13.3%	12.3%	11.8%	13.3%	15.4%	12.8%
\$100,000 or more	955,530	206,242	170,003	7,637	2,271	7,558	15,374	32,840	617	7,499	13,503	510	22,130	6,437	66,846	4,378	37,372
% of Total	34.9%	34.6%	34.0%	20.4%	16.3%	42.9%	37.4%	29.8%	16.1%	25.6%	31.3%	17.7%	27.9%	16.2%	50.0%	25.0%	31.1%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table DP02 Selected Social Characteristics in the United States.

**Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents
 (Head Start and Early Head Start)**

	Early Head Start							Total Early Head Start
	Alhambra	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Fowler	Isaac	Pendergast	Washington	
Total Residents	127,408	137,679	354,471	59,915	47,665	129,344	303,699	1,160,181
Total Households	39,758	37,371	133,805	17,484	13,971	41,097	120,308	403,794
Income (Households)								
Less than \$15,000	5,657	2,773	7,123	1,157	1,586	1,753	9,949	30,000
% of Total	14.2%	7.4%	5.3%	6.6%	11.4%	4.3%	8.3%	7.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,548	2,522	5,657	935	1,650	1,674	9,478	25,464
% of Total	8.9%	6.7%	4.2%	5.3%	11.8%	4.1%	7.9%	6.3%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,957	3,106	6,563	1,622	1,889	2,860	10,644	31,642
% of Total	12.5%	8.3%	4.9%	9.3%	13.5%	7.0%	8.8%	7.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5,853	7,272	10,934	2,555	2,018	4,455	15,807	48,894
% of Total	14.7%	19.5%	8.2%	14.6%	14.4%	10.8%	13.1%	12.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,623	7,727	18,821	4,138	2,651	7,483	21,621	71,065
% of Total	21.7%	20.7%	14.1%	23.7%	19.0%	18.2%	18.0%	17.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,682	6,332	17,860	2,700	1,906	7,497	15,437	56,414
% of Total	11.8%	16.9%	13.3%	15.4%	13.6%	18.2%	12.8%	14.0%
\$100,000 or more	6,437	7,637	66,846	4,378	2,271	15,374	37,372	140,315
% of Total	16.2%	20.4%	50.0%	25.0%	16.3%	37.4%	31.1%	34.7%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table DP02 Selected Social Characteristics in the United States.

App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners (Head Start and Early Head Start)

	Arizona	Phoenix	All Phoenix Head Start Partners	Greater Phoenix Urban League					Booker T. Washington					All Other Service Partners			
				Cartwright	Isaac	Laveen	Pendergast	Total GPUL	Murphy	Phoenix	Roosevelt	Wilson	Total BTW	Alhambra	Deer Valley	Fowler	Washington
Total Residents	950,974	239,367	228,000	27,339	13,306	8,203	13,100	61,949	4,238	17,039	23,405	3,315	47,997	36,183	26,401	8,613	46,857
Total Households	331,560	75,926	69,348	6,638	3,501	1,764	3,448	15,350	1,014	6,750	7,167	823	15,754	9,603	10,173	2,237	16,230
Age																	
Under 5 years	77,851	22,006	22,736	3,131	1,405	960	1,072	6,569	334	1,367	1,887	402	3,991	4,721	1,886	1,234	4,334
% of Total	8.2%	9.2%	10.0%	11.5%	10.6%	11.7%	8.2%	10.6%	7.9%	8.0%	8.1%	12.1%	8.3%	13.0%	7.1%	14.3%	9.2%
5 to 14 years	162,982	48,745	47,163	7,006	3,729	1,968	2,855	15,557	807	2,488	5,055	712	9,062	8,483	3,306	2,344	8,411
% of Total	17.1%	20.4%	20.7%	25.6%	28.0%	24.0%	21.8%	25.1%	19.0%	14.6%	21.6%	21.5%	18.9%	23.4%	12.5%	27.2%	18.0%
15 to 17 years	45,737	13,693	13,117	1,810	844	473	1,124	4,251	185	630	1,921	139	2,874	2,488	1,031	381	2,092
% of Total	4.8%	5.7%	5.8%	6.6%	6.3%	5.8%	8.6%	6.9%	4.4%	3.7%	8.2%	4.2%	6.0%	6.9%	3.9%	4.4%	4.5%
18 to 24 years	135,100	25,861	24,612	2,961	1,142	860	1,636	6,599	446	2,549	2,330	359	5,684	3,698	3,128	727	4,777
% of Total	14.2%	10.8%	10.8%	10.8%	8.6%	10.5%	12.5%	10.7%	10.5%	15.0%	10.0%	10.8%	11.8%	10.2%	11.8%	8.4%	10.2%
25 to 34 years	126,251	35,395	33,574	3,816	1,762	1,212	1,855	8,645	461	2,995	2,775	770	7,002	4,432	4,388	1,326	7,781
% of Total	13.3%	14.8%	14.7%	14.0%	13.2%	14.8%	14.2%	14.0%	10.9%	17.6%	11.9%	23.2%	14.6%	12.2%	16.6%	15.4%	16.6%
35 to 44 years	100,108	28,395	26,195	3,543	1,720	1,032	1,208	7,504	676	1,552	2,443	352	5,023	4,629	2,895	1,093	5,051
% of Total	10.5%	11.9%	11.5%	13.0%	12.9%	12.6%	9.2%	12.1%	16.0%	9.1%	10.4%	10.6%	10.5%	12.8%	11.0%	12.7%	10.8%
45 to 54 years	82,006	22,161	21,095	2,191	988	540	1,261	4,979	506	1,810	2,430	191	4,937	3,251	2,973	456	4,499
% of Total	8.6%	9.3%	9.3%	8.0%	7.4%	6.6%	9.6%	8.0%	11.9%	10.6%	10.4%	5.8%	10.3%	9.0%	11.3%	5.3%	9.6%
55 to 64 years	97,557	21,872	20,958	1,505	864	495	1,501	4,366	324	1,961	2,193	209	4,688	2,757	3,499	490	5,158
% of Total	10.3%	9.1%	9.2%	5.5%	6.5%	6.0%	11.5%	7.0%	7.7%	11.5%	9.4%	6.3%	9.8%	7.6%	13.3%	5.7%	11.0%
65 to 74 years	67,901	11,899	11,063	796	524	500	458	2,279	381	860	1,577	70	2,888	1,031	1,757	255	2,854
% of Total	7.1%	5.0%	4.9%	2.9%	3.9%	6.1%	3.5%	3.7%	9.0%	5.0%	6.7%	2.1%	6.0%	2.9%	6.7%	3.0%	6.1%
75 years and over	55,482	9,340	7,488	579	329	162	130	1,200	119	826	794	110	1,848	692	1,538	308	1,903
% of Total	5.8%	3.9%	3.3%	2.1%	2.5%	2.0%	1.0%	1.9%	2.8%	4.8%	3.4%	3.3%	3.9%	1.9%	5.8%	3.6%	4.1%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17001 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Sex and Age.

App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty (Head Start and Early Head Start)

	Early Head Start							Total Early Head Start
	Alhambra	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Fowler	Isaac	Pendergast	Washington	
Total Residents	36,183	27,339	26,401	8,613	13,306	13,100	46,857	171,800
Total Households	9,603	6,638	10,173	2,237	3,501	3,448	16,230	51,830
Age								
Under 5 years	4,721	3,131	1,886	1,234	1,405	1,072	4,334	17,784
% of Total	13.0%	11.5%	7.1%	14.3%	10.6%	8.2%	9.2%	10.4%
5 to 14 years	8,483	7,006	3,306	2,344	3,729	2,855	8,411	36,134
% of Total	23.4%	25.6%	12.5%	27.2%	28.0%	21.8%	18.0%	21.0%
15 to 17 years	2,488	1,810	1,031	381	844	1,124	2,092	9,769
% of Total	6.9%	6.6%	3.9%	4.4%	6.3%	8.6%	4.5%	5.7%
18 to 24 years	3,698	2,961	3,128	727	1,142	1,636	4,777	18,068
% of Total	10.2%	10.8%	11.8%	8.4%	8.6%	12.5%	10.2%	10.5%
25 to 34 years	4,432	3,816	4,388	1,326	1,762	1,855	7,781	23,359
% of Total	12.2%	14.0%	16.6%	15.4%	13.2%	14.2%	16.6%	14.8%
35 to 44 years	4,629	3,543	2,895	1,093	1,720	1,208	5,051	20,140
% of Total	12.8%	13.0%	11.0%	12.7%	12.9%	9.2%	10.8%	11.7%
45 to 54 years	3,251	2,191	2,973	456	988	1,261	4,499	15,619
% of Total	9.0%	8.0%	11.3%	5.3%	7.4%	9.6%	9.6%	9.1%
55 to 64 years	2,757	1,505	3,499	490	864	1,501	5,158	15,775
% of Total	7.6%	5.5%	13.3%	5.7%	6.5%	11.5%	11.0%	9.2%
65 to 74 years	1,031	796	1,757	255	524	458	2,854	7,675
% of Total	2.9%	2.9%	6.7%	3.0%	3.9%	3.5%	6.1%	4.5%
75 years and over	692	579	1,538	308	329	130	1,903	5,477
% of Total	1.9%	2.1%	5.8%	3.6%	2.5%	1.0%	4.1%	3.2%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17001 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Sex and Age.

App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners (Head Start and Early Head Start)

	Arizona	Phoenix	All Phoenix Head Start Partners	Greater Phoenix Urban League					Booker T. Washington				All Other Service Partners				
				Cartwright	Isaac	Laveen	Pendergast	Total GPUL	Murphy	Phoenix	Roosevelt	Wilson	Total BTW	Alhambra	Deer Valley	Fowler	Washington
Total Residents	950,974	239,367	228,000	27,339	13,306	8,203	13,100	61,949	4,238	17,039	23,405	3,315	47,997	36,183	26,401	8,613	46,857
Total Households	331,560	75,926	69,348	6,638	3,501	1,764	3,448	15,350	1,014	6,750	7,167	823	15,754	9,603	10,173	2,237	16,230
Household Composition																	
Family: Married couple	67,477	15,280	15,434	1,924	940	452	1,064	4,380	225	748	1,286	97	2,356	2,643	2,536	517	3,002
% of Total	20.4%	20.1%	22.3%	29.0%	26.8%	25.7%	30.9%	28.5%	22.2%	11.1%	17.9%	11.8%	15.0%	27.5%	24.9%	23.1%	18.5%
Family: Male HH'er; no spouse	20,444	5,528	5,390	945	441	180	157	1,722	61	205	556	44	867	972	423	226	1,179
% of Total	6.2%	7.3%	7.8%	14.2%	12.6%	10.2%	4.6%	11.2%	6.0%	3.0%	7.8%	5.3%	5.5%	10.1%	4.2%	10.1%	7.3%
Fam: Female HH'er; no spouse	75,981	20,237	19,162	2,409	1,089	741	1,142	5,380	322	1,447	2,378	384	4,530	2,597	1,673	1,002	3,980
% of Total	22.9%	26.7%	27.6%	36.3%	31.1%	42.0%	33.1%	35.1%	31.7%	21.4%	33.2%	46.6%	28.8%	27.0%	16.4%	44.8%	24.5%
Non-Family: Male householder	74,650	16,334	13,059	762	559	108	393	1,822	179	2,098	1,255	167	3,700	1,460	2,419	32	3,626
% of Total	22.5%	21.5%	18.8%	11.5%	16.0%	6.1%	11.4%	11.9%	17.7%	31.1%	17.5%	20.3%	23.5%	15.2%	23.8%	1.4%	22.3%
Non-Family: Female householder	93,008	18,547	16,302	598	473	283	692	2,046	227	2,252	1,691	131	4,300	1,932	3,121	460	4,443
% of Total	28.1%	24.4%	23.5%	9.0%	13.5%	16.0%	20.1%	13.3%	22.4%	33.4%	23.6%	15.9%	27.3%	20.1%	30.7%	20.5%	27.4%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17017 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type by Age of Householder.

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian/Alaska Native	54,160	4,836	4,852	425	99	728	248	1,499	82	579	350	19	1,029	616	462	218	1,029
% of Total	5.7%	2.0%	2.1%	1.6%	0.7%	8.9%	1.9%	2.4%	1.9%	3.4%	1.5%	0.6%	2.1%	1.7%	1.8%	2.5%	2.2%
Asian	16,301	4,889	4,461	224	40	141	298	702	0	354	397	9	759	742	844	61	1,351
% of Total	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	0.8%	0.3%	1.7%	2.3%	1.1%	0.0%	2.1%	1.7%	0.3%	1.6%	2.1%	3.2%	0.7%	2.9%
Black/African American	34,403	14,467	13,375	791	384	696	706	2,578	50	1,377	2,498	316	4,241	2,258	915	387	2,996
% of Total	3.6%	6.0%	5.9%	2.9%	2.9%	8.5%	5.4%	4.2%	1.2%	8.1%	10.7%	9.5%	8.8%	6.2%	3.5%	4.5%	6.4%
Hispanic	406,885	135,723	133,499	23,092	11,652	4,672	7,893	47,309	3,618	8,237	15,222	1,754	28,831	24,710	6,098	6,865	19,686
% of Total	42.8%	56.7%	58.6%	84.5%	87.6%	56.9%	60.2%	76.4%	85.4%	48.3%	65.0%	52.9%	60.1%	68.3%	23.1%	79.7%	42.0%
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	1,185	256	155	0	8	15	0	23	0	17	29	0	45	33	47	3	3
% of Total	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
White/Caucasian	351,104	61,885	54,854	1,908	747	742	3,048	6,445	381	4,697	2,925	935	8,938	4,985	16,304	568	17,613
% of Total	36.9%	25.9%	24.1%	7.0%	5.6%	9.1%	23.3%	10.4%	9.0%	27.6%	12.5%	28.2%	18.6%	13.8%	61.8%	6.6%	37.6%
Two or More Races	80,194	16,010	15,538	818	344	1,119	848	3,129	100	1,669	1,816	260	3,844	2,621	1,610	470	3,865
% of Total	8.4%	6.7%	6.8%	3.0%	2.6%	13.6%	6.5%	5.1%	2.3%	9.8%	7.8%	7.8%	8.0%	7.2%	6.1%	5.5%	8.2%
Other	6,741	1,301	1,266	82	32	91	59	264	8	109	170	22	310	218	120	41	313
% of Total	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Tables B17020A - B17020I Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (and race or ethnicity)

App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty (Head Start and Early Head Start)

	Early Head Start							Total Early Head Start
	Alhambra	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Fowler	Isaac	Pendergast	Washington	
Total Residents	36,183	27,339	26,401	8,613	13,306	13,100	46,857	171,800
Total Households	9,603	6,638	10,173	2,237	3,501	3,448	16,230	51,830

Household Composition

Family: Married couple	2,643	1,924	2,536	517	940	1,064	3,002	12,626
% of Total	27.5%	29.0%	24.9%	23.1%	26.8%	30.9%	18.5%	24.4%
Family: Male HH'er; no spouse	972	945	423	226	441	157	1,179	4,343
% of Total	10.1%	14.2%	4.2%	10.1%	12.6%	4.6%	7.3%	8.4%
Fam: Female HH'er; no spouse	2,597	2,409	1,673	1,002	1,089	1,142	3,980	13,891
% of Total	27.0%	36.3%	16.4%	44.8%	31.1%	33.1%	24.5%	26.8%
Non-Family: Male householder	1,460	762	2,419	32	559	393	3,626	9,251
% of Total	15.2%	11.5%	23.8%	1.4%	16.0%	11.4%	22.3%	17.8%
Non-Family: Female householder	1,932	598	3,121	460	473	692	4,443	11,719
% of Total	20.1%	9.0%	30.7%	20.5%	13.5%	20.1%	27.4%	22.6%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17017 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type by Age of Householder.

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian/Alaska Native	616	425	462	218	99	248	1,029	3,096
% of Total	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	2.5%	0.7%	1.9%	2.2%	1.8%
Asian	742	224	844	61	40	298	1,351	3,561
% of Total	2.1%	0.8%	3.2%	0.7%	0.3%	2.3%	2.9%	2.1%
Black/African American	2,258	791	915	387	384	706	2,996	8,438
% of Total	6.2%	2.9%	3.5%	4.5%	2.9%	5.4%	6.4%	4.9%
Hispanic	24,710	23,092	6,098	6,865	11,652	7,893	19,686	99,997
% of Total	68.3%	84.5%	23.1%	79.7%	87.6%	60.2%	42.0%	58.2%
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	33	0	47	3	8	0	3	94
% of Total	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
White/Caucasian	4,985	1,908	16,304	568	747	3,048	17,613	45,173
% of Total	13.8%	7.0%	61.8%	6.6%	5.6%	23.3%	37.6%	26.3%
Two or More Races	2,621	818	1,610	470	344	848	3,865	10,575
% of Total	7.2%	3.0%	6.1%	5.5%	2.6%	6.5%	8.2%	6.2%
Other	218	82	120	41	32	59	313	865
% of Total	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Tables B17020A - B17020I Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (and race or ethnicity)

App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners (Head Start and Early Head Start)

	Arizona	Phoenix	All Phoenix Head Start Partners	Greater Phoenix Urban League				Booker T. Washington				All Other Service Partners					
				Cartwright	Isaac	Laveen	Pendergast	Total GPUL	Murphy	Phoenix	Roosevelt	Wilson	Total BTW	Alhambra	Deer Valley	Fowler	Washington
Total Residents	950,974	239,367	228,000	27,339	13,306	8,203	13,100	61,949	4,238	17,039	23,405	3,315	47,997	36,183	26,401	8,613	46,857
Total Households	331,560	75,926	69,348	6,638	3,501	1,764	3,448	15,350	1,014	6,750	7,167	823	15,754	9,603	10,173	2,237	16,230
Citizenship																	
Citizen	851,921	201,905	192,246	20,567	9,471	7,332	11,569	48,939	3,348	14,588	20,535	2,935	41,407	28,339	24,763	7,173	41,625
% of Total	89.6%	84.3%	84.3%	75.2%	71.2%	89.4%	88.3%	79.0%	79.0%	85.6%	87.7%	88.6%	86.3%	78.3%	93.8%	83.3%	88.8%
Non-Citizen	99,053	37,462	35,754	6,772	3,835	871	1,531	13,010	890	2,451	2,870	379	6,590	7,844	1,638	1,440	5,231
% of Total	10.4%	15.7%	15.7%	24.8%	28.8%	10.6%	11.7%	21.0%	21.0%	14.4%	12.3%	11.4%	13.7%	21.7%	6.2%	16.7%	11.2%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B05001 Nativity and Citizenship Status in the United States.

Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

Less than high school graduation	97,981	30,525	30,087	4,150	2,594	837	1,313	8,894	958	2,460	3,586	315	7,320	5,330	1,934	977	5,633
% of Total	24.1%	30.6%	32.8%	45.7%	54.3%	28.0%	27.5%	41.1%	46.4%	30.4%	39.1%	22.2%	35.3%	43.1%	14.6%	34.4%	26.9%
High School graduates	120,511	28,717	27,240	2,956	1,400	1,026	1,512	6,893	616	2,350	2,848	820	6,633	3,354	3,718	803	5,839
% of Total	29.6%	28.8%	29.7%	32.5%	29.3%	34.4%	31.7%	31.9%	29.8%	29.0%	31.0%	57.7%	32.0%	27.1%	28.1%	28.3%	27.9%
Some college, associates degree	126,220	26,851	23,427	1,524	621	696	1,517	4,357	358	1,777	2,082	172	4,388	3,132	4,231	817	6,502
% of Total	31.1%	27.0%	25.5%	16.8%	13.0%	23.3%	31.8%	20.1%	17.3%	21.9%	22.7%	12.1%	21.1%	25.3%	32.0%	28.7%	31.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	61,778	13,501	11,020	460	163	428	431	1,481	132	1,513	659	114	2,417	549	3,335	246	2,992
% of Total	15.2%	13.6%	12.0%	5.1%	3.4%	14.3%	9.0%	6.8%	6.4%	18.7%	7.2%	8.0%	11.6%	4.4%	25.2%	8.6%	14.3%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17003 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Educational Attainment.

App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty (Head Start and Early Head Start)

	Early Head Start							Total Early Head Start
	Alhambra	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Fowler	Isaac	Pendergast	Washington	
Total Residents	36,183	27,339	26,401	8,613	13,306	13,100	46,857	171,800
Total Households	9,603	6,638	10,173	2,237	3,501	3,448	16,230	51,830
Citizenship								
Citizen	28,339	20,567	24,763	7,173	9,471	11,569	41,625	143,507
% of Total	78.3%	75.2%	93.8%	83.3%	71.2%	88.3%	88.8%	83.5%
Non-Citizen	7,844	6,772	1,638	1,440	3,835	1,531	5,231	28,293
% of Total	21.7%	24.8%	6.2%	16.7%	28.8%	11.7%	11.2%	16.5%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B05001 Nativity and Citizenship Status in the United States.

Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

Less than high school graduation	5,330	4,150	1,934	977	2,594	1,313	5,633	21,930
% of Total	43.1%	45.7%	14.6%	34.4%	54.3%	27.5%	26.9%	32.2%
High School graduates	3,354	2,956	3,718	803	1,400	1,512	5,839	19,581
% of Total	27.1%	32.5%	28.1%	28.3%	29.3%	31.7%	27.9%	28.8%
Some college, associates degree	3,132	1,524	4,231	817	621	1,517	6,502	18,343
% of Total	25.3%	16.8%	32.0%	28.7%	13.0%	31.8%	31.0%	27.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	549	460	3,335	246	163	431	2,992	8,176
% of Total	4.4%	5.1%	25.2%	8.6%	3.4%	9.0%	14.3%	12.0%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17003 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Educational Attainment.

App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners (Head Start and Early Head Start)

	Arizona	Phoenix	All Phoenix Head Start Partners	Greater Phoenix Urban League				Booker T. Washington				All Other Service Partners					
				Cartwright	Isaac	Laveen	Pendergast	Total GPUL	Murphy	Phoenix	Roosevelt	Wilson	Total BTW	Alhambra	Deer Valley	Fowler	Washington
Total Residents	950,974	239,367	228,000	27,339	13,306	8,203	13,100	61,949	4,238	17,039	23,405	3,315	47,997	36,183	26,401	8,613	46,857
Total Households	331,560	75,926	69,348	6,638	3,501	1,764	3,448	15,350	1,014	6,750	7,167	823	15,754	9,603	10,173	2,237	16,230
Employment (Age 16+)																	
Employed	207,831	53,959	48,667	6,132	2,789	1,358	3,289	13,567	877	4,176	4,030	522	9,605	6,940	6,515	1,881	10,158
% of Total	29.9%	32.9%	31.6%	37.0%	35.5%	26.5%	36.5%	35.2%	27.7%	32.4%	25.5%	24.4%	28.3%	31.2%	31.2%	38.3%	30.4%
Not Employed	486,976	110,144	105,343	10,432	5,057	3,766	5,714	24,969	2,289	8,726	11,745	1,618	24,378	15,330	14,355	3,035	23,274
% of Total	70.1%	67.1%	68.4%	63.0%	64.5%	73.5%	63.5%	64.8%	72.3%	67.6%	74.5%	75.6%	71.7%	68.8%	68.8%	61.7%	69.6%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17005 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Employment Status.

App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty (Head Start and Early Head Start)

	Early Head Start							Total Early Head Start
	Alhambra	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Fowler	Isaac	Pendergast	Washington	
Total Residents	36,183	27,339	26,401	8,613	13,306	13,100	46,857	171,800
Total Households	9,603	6,638	10,173	2,237	3,501	3,448	16,230	51,830
Employment (Age 16+)								
Employed	6,940	6,132	6,515	1,881	2,789	3,289	10,158	37,704
% of Total	31.2%	37.0%	31.2%	38.3%	35.5%	36.5%	30.4%	32.8%
Not Employed	15,330	10,432	14,355	3,035	5,057	5,714	23,274	77,198
% of Total	68.8%	63.0%	68.8%	61.7%	64.5%	63.5%	69.6%	67.2%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17005 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Employment Status.

Appendix B-III: Select Demographics of Children Under 5 Years of Age Living in Poverty in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners (Head Start and Early Head Start)

	Arizona	Phoenix		Greater Phoenix Urban League					Booker T. Washington				All Other Service Partners				
		Phoenix	All Phoenix Head Start Partners	Cartwright	Isaac	Laveen	Pendergast	Total GPUL	Murphy	Phoenix	Roosevelt	Wilson	Total BTW	Alhambra	Deer Valley	Fowler	Washington
Total Children Under 5 Years in Poverty	77,712	21,918	22,633	3,159	1,423	960	1,077	6,619	289	1,329	1,874	400	3,892	4,604	1,903	1,241	4,375
Est. EHS Eligible (0-2)	46,627	13,151	13,580	1,895	854	576	646	3,971	173	797	1,125	240	2,335	2,763	1,142	744	2,625
Est. HS Eligible (3-4)	31,085	8,767	9,053	1,264	569	384	431	2,648	115	531	750	160	1,557	1,842	761	496	1,750
Total Families	55,324	15,563	15,629	2,403	1,003	668	694	4,769	167	903	1,352	263	2,685	2,936	1,260	829	3,150
Family Composition																	
Family: Married couple	18,601	4,808	5,207	775	313	229	220	1,537	83	246	312	41	683	1,204	574	194	1,016
% of Total	33.6%	30.9%	33.3%	32.2%	31.2%	34.3%	31.6%	32.2%	49.7%	27.3%	23.1%	15.5%	25.4%	41.0%	45.6%	23.4%	32.3%
Family: Male HH'er; no spouse	6,372	2,241	2,233	543	193	69	17	822	27	36	296	32	391	434	109	111	366
% of Total	11.5%	14.4%	14.3%	22.6%	19.3%	10.3%	2.4%	17.2%	16.4%	3.9%	21.9%	12.0%	14.5%	14.8%	8.6%	13.4%	11.6%
Fam: Female HH'er; no spouse	30,351	8,514	8,189	1,086	497	371	458	2,411	57	620	743	191	1,611	1,298	577	524	1,768
% of Total	54.9%	54.7%	52.4%	45.2%	49.5%	55.5%	65.9%	50.6%	33.9%	68.8%	55.0%	72.5%	60.0%	44.2%	45.8%	63.1%	56.1%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17017 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type by Age of Householder.

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian/Alaska Native	7,087	442	537	123	10	122	0	255	0	26	79	0	105	49	6	67	55
% of Total	9.1%	2.0%	2.4%	3.9%	0.7%	12.7%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%	2.0%	4.2%	0.0%	2.7%	1.1%	0.3%	5.4%	1.3%
Asian	1,046	349	261	18	0	13	17	48	0	0	26	0	26	49	0	0	137
% of Total	1.3%	1.6%	1.2%	0.6%	0.0%	1.4%	1.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.7%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%
Black/African American	6,040	2,133	1,847	151	38	89	45	322	2	235	325	60	622	446	44	108	304
% of Total	7.8%	9.7%	8.2%	4.8%	2.6%	9.2%	4.2%	4.9%	0.8%	17.7%	17.3%	14.9%	16.0%	9.7%	2.3%	8.7%	6.9%
Hispanic	39,015	15,046	15,865	2,641	1,322	586	872	5,421	285	904	1,269	295	2,753	3,391	883	976	2,441
% of Total	50.2%	68.6%	70.1%	83.6%	92.8%	61.1%	81.0%	81.9%	98.6%	68.0%	67.7%	73.7%	70.7%	73.7%	46.4%	78.7%	55.8%
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	192	38	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0
% of Total	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
White/Caucasian	12,555	2,570	2,421	183	22	28	128	362	0	59	93	0	152	159	792	0	956
% of Total	16.2%	11.7%	10.7%	5.8%	1.6%	3.0%	11.9%	5.5%	0.0%	4.5%	5.0%	0.0%	3.9%	3.5%	41.6%	0.0%	21.8%
Two or More Races	10,863	1,260	1,613	35	30	121	13	198	2	81	71	44	198	503	168	86	460
% of Total	14.0%	5.8%	7.1%	1.1%	2.1%	12.6%	1.2%	3.0%	0.6%	6.1%	3.8%	11.1%	5.1%	10.9%	8.8%	6.9%	10.5%
Other	913	80	79	9	2	0	1	13	0	22	11	1	34	7	0	4	21
% of Total	1.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	1.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Tables B17020A - B17020I Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (and race or ethnicity)

App. B-III: Select Demo. of Children Under 5 Living in Poverty (Head Start and Early Head Start)

	Early Head Start							Total Early Head Start
	Alhambra	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Fowler	Isaac	Pendergast	Washington	
Total Children Under 5 Years in Poverty	4,604	3,159	1,903	1,241	1,423	1,077	4,375	17,781
Est. EHS Eligible (0-2)	2,763	1,895	1,142	744	854	646	2,625	10,669
Est. HS Eligible (3-4)	1,842	1,264	761	496	569	431	1,750	7,112
Total Families	2,936	2,403	1,260	829	1,003	694	3,150	12,276

Family Composition

Family: Married couple	1,204	775	574	194	313	220	1,016	4,296
% of Total	41.0%	32.2%	45.6%	23.4%	31.2%	31.6%	32.3%	35.0%
Family: Male HH'er; no spouse	434	543	109	111	193	17	366	1,774
% of Total	14.8%	22.6%	8.6%	13.4%	19.3%	2.4%	11.6%	14.4%
Fam: Female HH'er; no spouse	1,298	1,086	577	524	497	458	1,768	6,207
% of Total	44.2%	45.2%	45.8%	63.1%	49.5%	65.9%	56.1%	50.6%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17017 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type by Age of Householder.

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian/Alaska Native	49	123	6	67	10	0	55	309
% of Total	1.1%	3.9%	0.3%	5.4%	0.7%	0.0%	1.3%	1.7%
Asian	49	18	0	0	0	17	137	221
% of Total	1.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	3.1%	1.2%
Black/African American	446	151	44	108	38	45	304	1,136
% of Total	9.7%	4.8%	2.3%	8.7%	2.6%	4.2%	6.9%	6.4%
Hispanic	3,391	2,641	883	976	1,322	872	2,441	12,526
% of Total	73.7%	83.6%	46.4%	78.7%	92.8%	81.0%	55.8%	70.4%
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	9
% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
White/Caucasian	159	183	792	0	22	128	956	2,240
% of Total	3.5%	5.8%	41.6%	0.0%	1.6%	11.9%	21.8%	12.6%
Two or More Races	503	35	168	86	30	13	460	1,294
% of Total	10.9%	1.1%	8.8%	6.9%	2.1%	1.2%	10.5%	7.3%
Other	7	9	0	4	2	1	21	44
% of Total	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Tables B17020A - B17020I Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (and race or ethnicity)