



City of Phoenix

Phoenix Economic Indicators Report

March 2016

Executive Summary

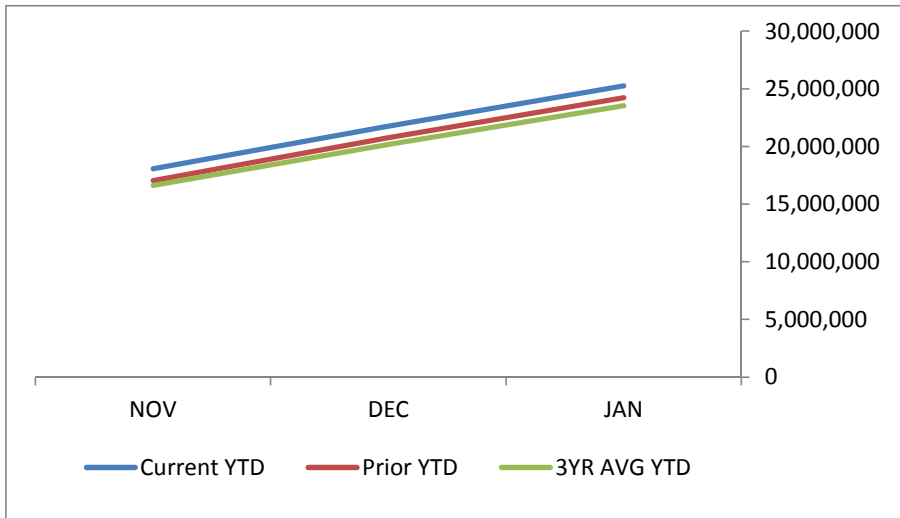
Economic indicators, such as those included in this report, provide measurements for evaluating the health of our economy, the latest business cycles, and how consumers are spending and generally faring. Included in this report are aviation, utility, new development, state and local sales tax, vehicle sales, property values, and employment statistics. Each statistic is shown through a graph presenting current year-to-date data (for measures using fiscal year, July 1 through the month prior to publishing), prior year-to-date, prior three year average of year-to-date data, and peak year data (if current year is not the peak year) over a sliding three month period. Each indicator has its own peak year where performance was at its highest since 2000. Each graph is accompanied by a description of the significance of the measure as an economic indicator, and a statement about the current year data in relation to prior years. Many of the statistics are updated monthly, but a few are only available quarterly or annually.

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Phoenix Sky Harbor Airport Total Passengers

Significance: The number of passengers utilizing the Phoenix Sky Harbor airport can be an indicator for regional tourism and business activity.



Current YTD Compared to:

Prior Year	+ 4.2%
3 Year Avg.	+ 7.4%
Peak Year	+ 0.0%
FY2015-16	

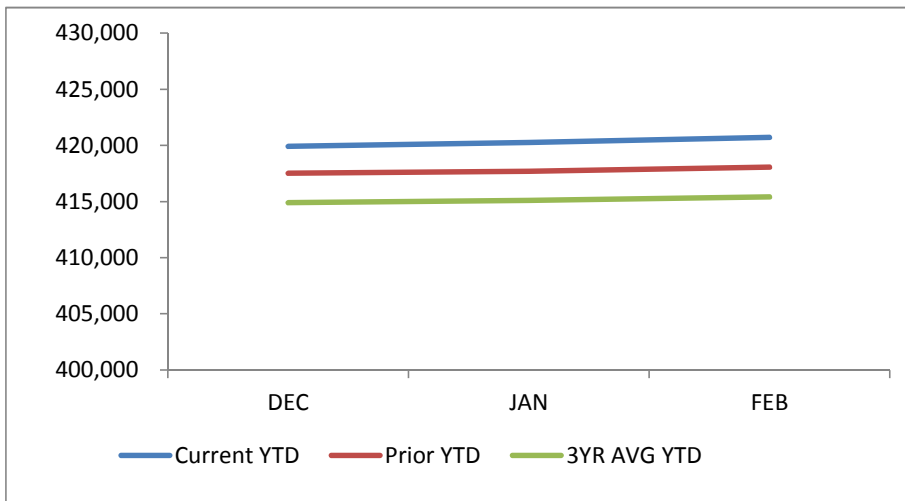
Totals

CYTD	25,270,000
PYTD	24,240,000
3YRAVG	23,539,000
Peak Year	N/A
FY2015-16	

Current Year: FY 2016 continues strong with FYTD 4.2% over last year which was the best year for passenger traffic. Industry data lags two months. Peak year is N/A because the current fiscal year is the peak year for January data.

Water Service Accounts

Significance: The number of water service accounts can be an indicator of changes in population and development.



Current YTD Compared to:

Prior Year	+ 0.6%
3 Year Avg.	+ 1.3%
Peak Year	0.0%
FY2015-16	

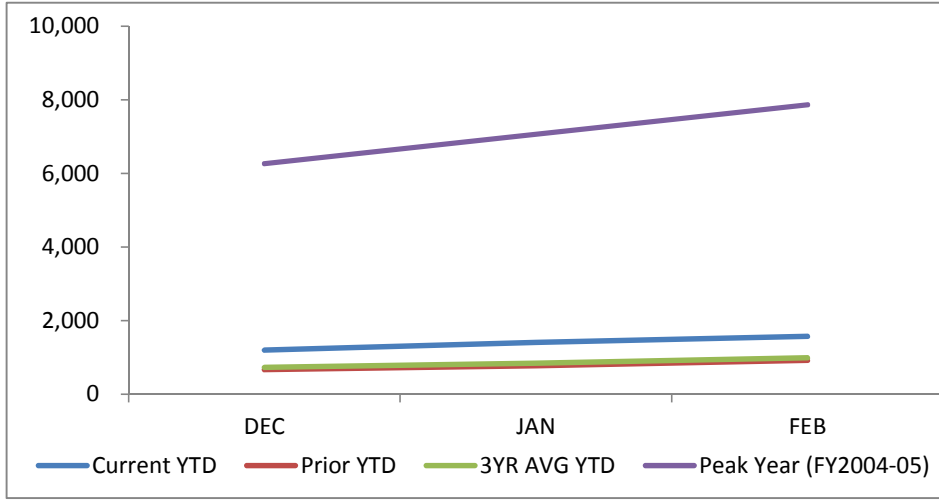
Totals

CYTD	420,709
PYTD	418,071
3YRAVG	415,419
Peak Year	N/A
FY2015-16	

Current Year: As anticipated, the trend continues upward and increased at a higher percentage this month. Peak year is N/A because the current fiscal year is the peak year for February data.

New Home Construction Permits Issued

Significance: New single family homes are a key economic indicator, reflecting local population growth as well as spill over benefits to other sectors of the economy such as demand for construction labor/materials, retail, manufacturing and utilities.



Current YTD Compared to:

Prior Year	71.8%
3 Year Avg.	59.3%
Peak Year (FY2004-05)	-80.0%

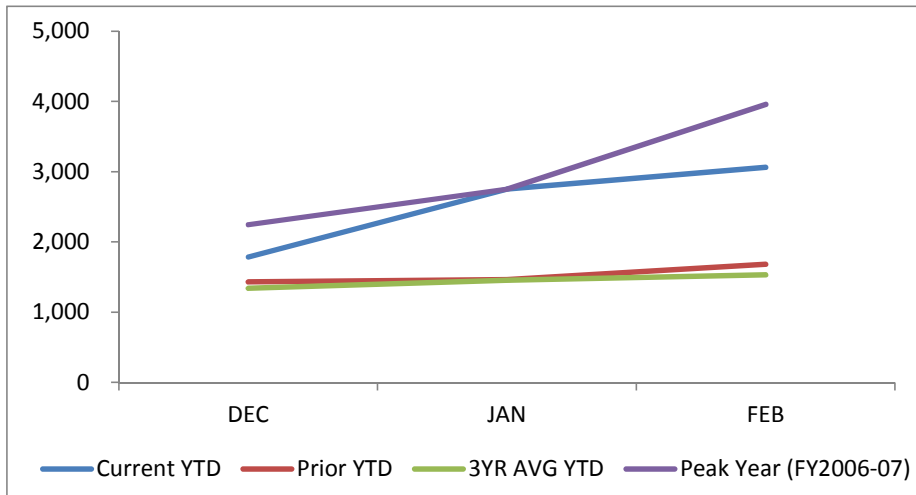
Totals

CYTD	1,575
PYTD	917
3YRAVG	989
Peak Year (FY2004-05)	7,870

Current Year: Planning and Development is projecting significant growth in residential construction permits in 2015-16, based on projections of 2% population growth for Maricopa County and 20% growth in new single family permits.

New Multifamily Units Permitted

Significance: New multi-family construction is a key economic indicator of local population growth or shifts in housing preferences and its spill over benefits to other sectors of the economy such as demand for construction labor/materials, retail, manufacturing and utilities.



Current YTD Compared to:

Prior Year	82.2%
3 Year Avg.	99.9%
Peak Year FY2006-07	-22.7%

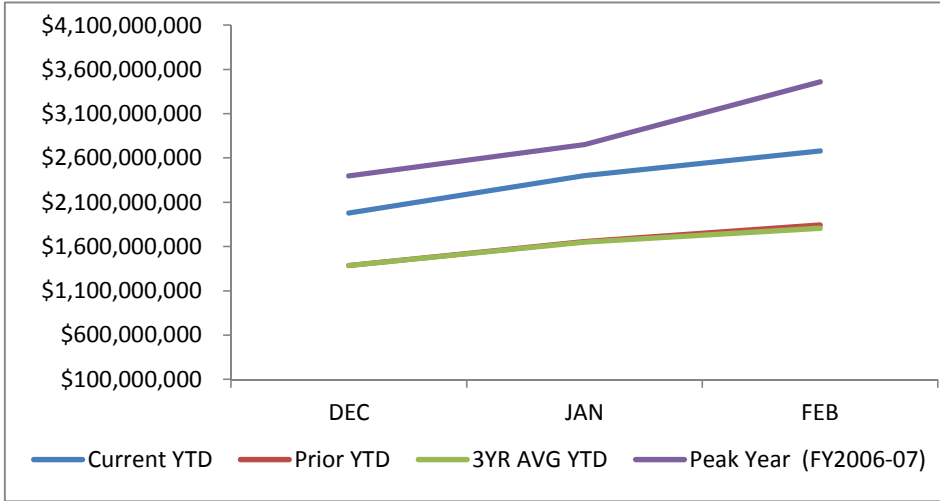
Totals

CYTD	3,065
PYTD	1,682
3YRAVG	1,533
Peak Year FY2006-07	3,963

Current Year: Planning and Development is projecting continued strength in multi-family residential permits in 2015-16, based on state projections of 2% population growth for Maricopa County and interest in urban and infill residential development.

Total Value of Permitted Activity

Significance: The valuation of new construction can be an indicator of one facet of Phoenix's economic strength because it reflects the permit value of new construction projects.



Current YTD Compared to:

Prior Year	45.5%
3 Year Avg.	48.3%
Peak Year (FY2006-07)	-22.5%

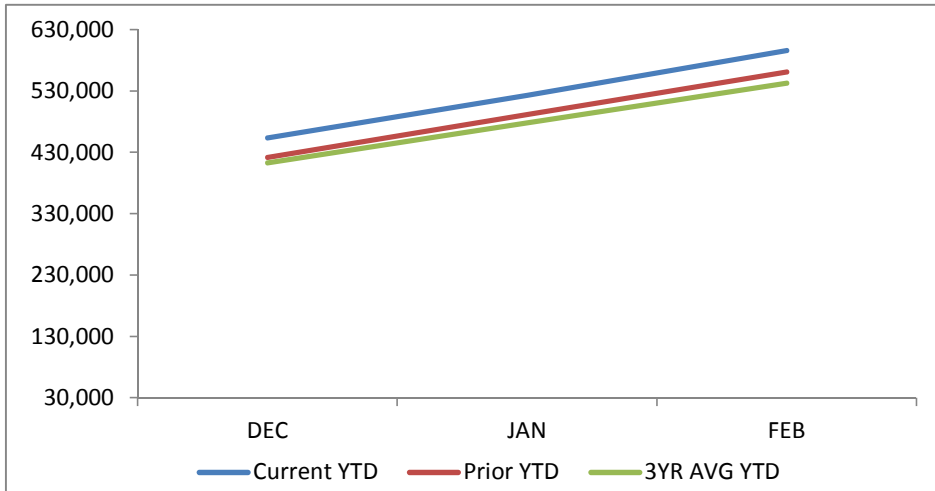
Totals

CYTD	\$2,680,992,153
PYTD	\$1,843,108,561
3YRAVG	\$1,807,628,186
Peak Year (FY2006-07)	\$3,459,914,455

Current Year: Planning and Development is projecting modest growth in overall construction permits in 2015-16, based on state projections of 2% population growth in Maricopa County and continued recovery of the residential market. Prior year values have not been adjusted for inflation.

Solid Waste - Total Tonnage Collected

Significance: Tonnage is an indicator of growth within the City of Phoenix or environmental factors such as storms. Total tonnage includes landfill materials and green waste material that is not landfilled. Recyclable material is not included in this measure.



Current YTD Compared to:

Prior Year	+ 6.3%
3 Year Avg.	+ 9.9%
Peak Year FY2015-16	0.0%

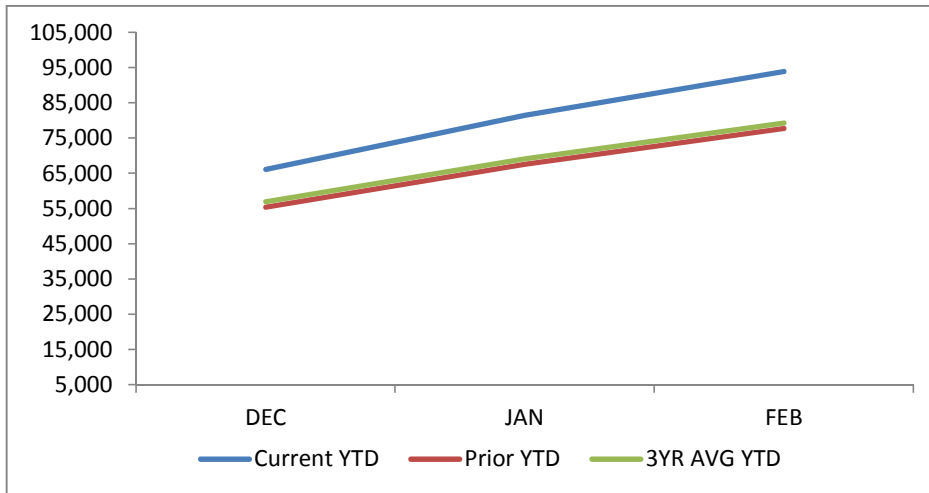
Totals

CYTD	596,289
PYTD	561,109
3YRAVG	542,806
FY2015-16	N/A

Current Year: With the economy getting stronger and more vacant homes filling up, the tonnage for trash and green waste is increasing. Recent focus has been to increase waste diversion by incentivizing residents to participate in the Green Organics program. Peak year is N/A because the current fiscal year is the peak year for February data.

Solid Waste - Recycling Tonnage Collected

Significance: Recycling tonnage is one measurement of Solid Waste revenue generated through diversion and increased understanding by residents about how or what to recycle. Recycling tonnage includes materials processed at the materials recycling facility (MRF).



Current YTD Compared to:

Prior Year	+ 20.8%
3 Year Avg.	+ 18.5%
Peak Year	0.0%
FY2015-16	

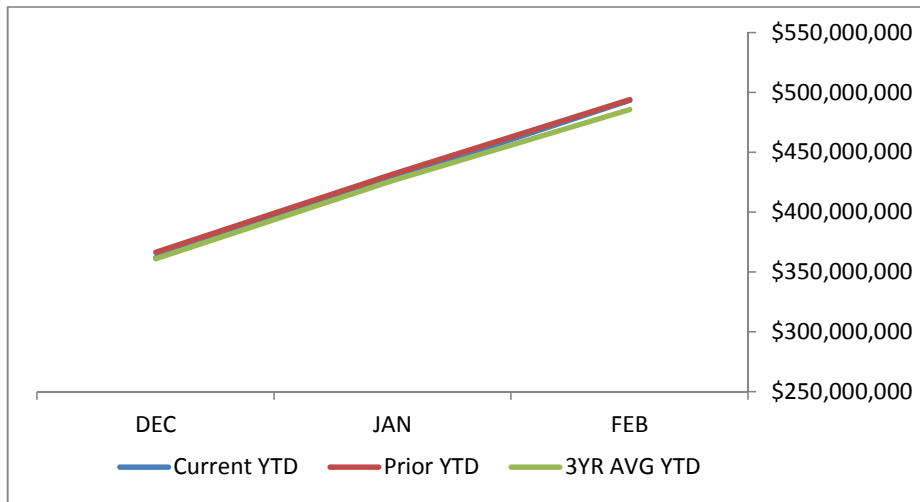
Totals

CYTD	93,937
PYTD	77,749
3YRAVG	79,278
Peak year	N/A
FY2015-16	

Current Year: Recycling tonnage is up due to adding in new partners who previously were not providing recycling material to the City in prior years as well as the filling of vacant homes resulting from the recovery of the economy. Peak year is N/A because the current fiscal year is the peak year for February data.

City Sales Tax - Total

Significance: City sales tax (all funds including: General Fund, T2000, Public Safety, 3PI, Convention Center, Sports Facilities, and Capital Construction) represents overall local economic activity related to taxable sales.



Current YTD Compared to:

Prior Year	-0.1%
3 Year Avg.	1.6%
Peak Year	0.0%
FY2015-16	

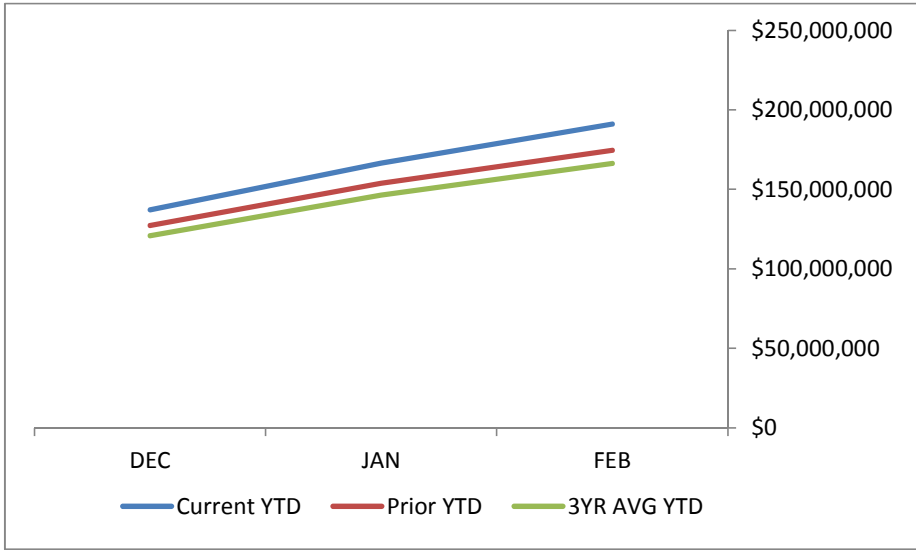
Totals

CYTD	\$493,506,000
PYTD	\$494,052,000
3YRAVG	\$485,749,333
Peak Year*	N/A
FY2015-16	

Current Year: Prior year data, including the three year average, includes revenue from the sales tax on food. The sales tax on food was reduced from 2% to 1% effective January 2014, which began impacting reported revenue in February 2014. The sales tax on food was eliminated effective April 2015, which began impacting reported revenue in May 2015. *Peak year is N/A because the current fiscal year is the peak year for February data which represents the highest total without sales tax on food. Prior year values have not been adjusted for inflation.

City Sales Tax - Retail

Significance: Retail sales tax represents retail sales, not including the sales tax on food.



Current YTD Compared to:

Prior Year	+ 9.4%
3 Year Avg.	+ 14.8%
Peak Year	0.0%
FY2015-16	

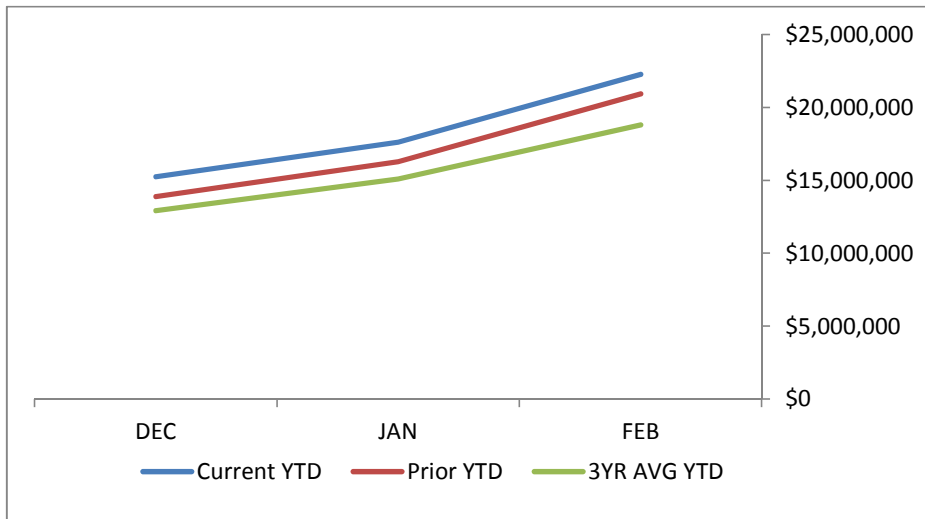
Totals

CYTD	\$191,135,000
PYTD	\$174,716,000
3YRAVG	\$166,467,667
Peak Year	N/A
FY2015-16	

Current Year: Peak year is N/A because the current fiscal year is the peak year for February data. Prior year values have not been adjusted for inflation.

City Sales Tax - Hotel/Motel

Significance: Hotel/Motel sales tax revenue represents taxable sales for these businesses and is an indicator of tourism activity.



Current YTD Compared to:

Prior Year	+ 6.3%
3 Year Avg.	+ 18.3%
Peak Year	0.0%
FY2015-16	

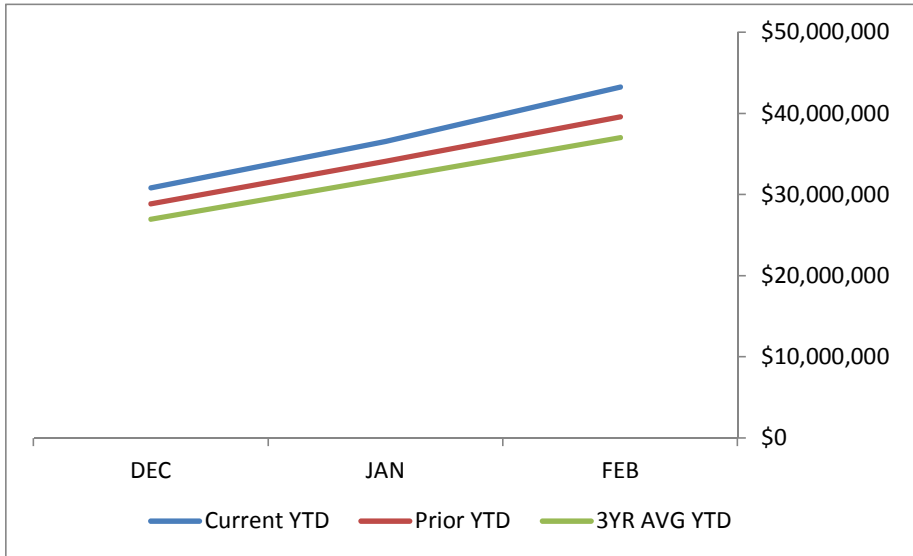
Totals

CYTD	\$22,266,000
PYTD	\$20,938,000
3YRAVG	\$18,814,000
Peak Year	N/A
FY2015-16	

Current Year: Peak year is N/A because the current fiscal year is the peak year for February data. Prior year values have not been adjusted for inflation.

City Sales Tax - Restaurants/Bars

Significance: Restaurants/Bars sales tax revenue represents taxable sales for these businesses and is an indicator of economic strength, population growth, and tourism.



Current YTD Compared to:

Prior Year	+ 9.3%
3 Year Avg.	+ 16.8%
Peak Year	0.0%
FY2015-16	

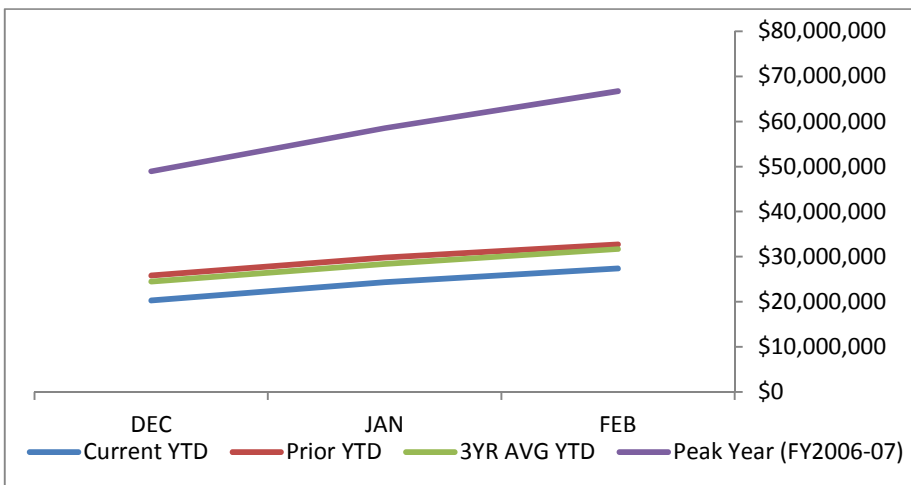
Totals

CYTD	\$43,250,000
PYTD	\$39,571,000
3YRAVG	\$37,033,333
Peak Year	N/A
FY2015-16	

Current Year: Peak year is N/A because the current fiscal year is the peak year for February data. Prior year values have not been adjusted for inflation.

City Sales Tax - Contracting

Significance: Contracting sales tax revenue presents activity in the commercial, retail and residential construction markets.



Current YTD Compared to:

Prior Year	-16.3%
3 Year Avg.	-13.6%
Peak Year	-59.0%
(FY2006-07)	

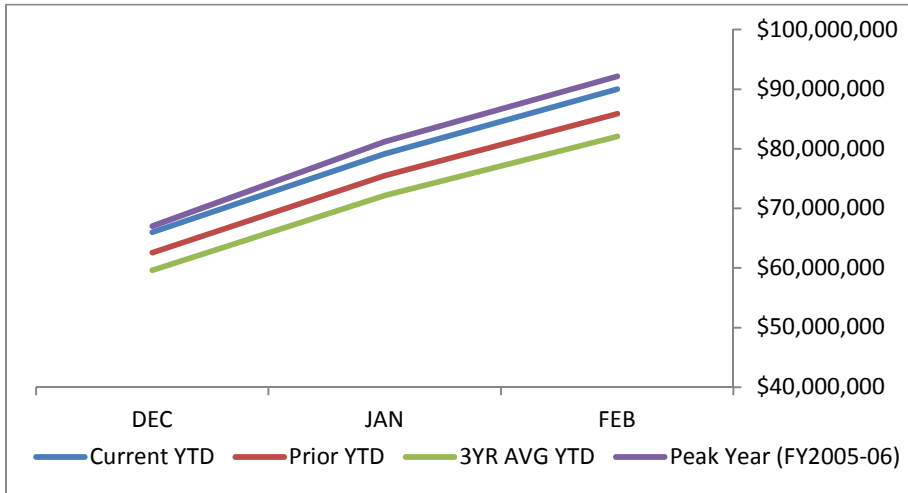
Totals

CYTD	\$27,396,000
PYTD	\$32,744,000
3YRAVG	\$31,705,000
Peak Year	\$66,745,000
(FY2006-07)	

Current Year: Prior year values have not been adjusted for inflation.

State Sales Tax - Total

Significance: State Sales Tax accounts for approximately 37.4% of Total State Shared Revenues based on the FY15/16 Budget. Total State Shared revenue is approximately 35% of total General Fund Revenue. The Peak Year (2005-06) reflects a time when the City received a higher percentage share (32.5%) of state-shared revenues. State shared sales tax revenues are distributed to cities and towns based on relative population share. The population share in FY 2000-01 was 33.7% and the current population share in FY 2015-16 is 28.8%.



Current YTD Compared to:

Prior Year	+ 4.8%
3 Year Avg.	+ 9.7%
Peak Year (FY2005-06)	-2.3%

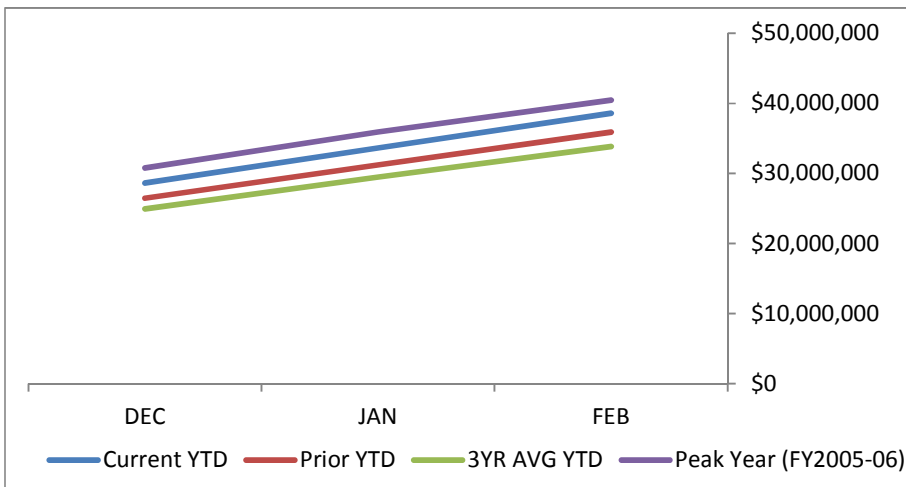
Totals

CYTD	\$90,001,000
PYTD	\$85,878,000
3YRAVG	\$82,073,000
Peak Year (FY2005-06)	\$92,165,000

Current Year: February FY2015-16 State sales tax was \$90.0 million, representing 4.8% growth over 2014-15. The retail category grew at 7.8%. Prior year values have not been adjusted for inflation.

State Vehicle License Tax

Significance: State Vehicle License tax accounts for approximately 15.2% of Total State Shared Revenues based on the FY15/16 Budget. Total State Shared revenue is approximately 35% of total General Fund Revenue. The Peak Year (2005-06) reflects a time when the City received a higher percentage share (46.1%) of state-shared revenues. State shared vehicle license tax revenues are distributed to cities and towns based on relative population share. The population share in FY 2000-01 was 48.5% and the current population share in FY 2015-16 is 40.95%.



Current YTD Compared to:

Prior Year	+ 7.4%
3 Year Avg.	+ 14.0%
Peak Year (FY2005-06)	-4.6%

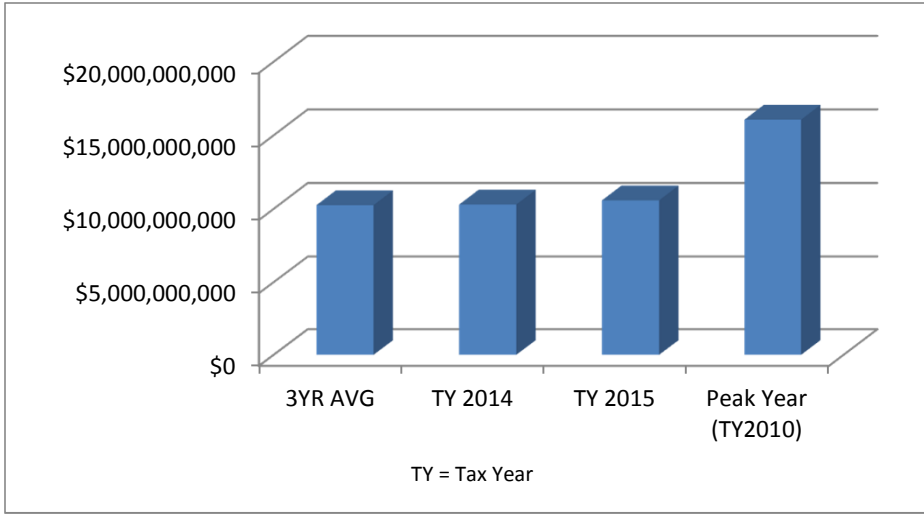
Totals

CYTD	\$38,574,169
PYTD	\$35,900,695
3YRAVG	\$33,826,547
Peak Year (FY2005-06)	\$40,451,754

Current Year: Prior year values have not been adjusted for inflation.

Phoenix Assessed Valuation

Significance: Phoenix's assessed valuation is based on the Primary Net Assessed Value (PNAV) which beginning in FY2015-16 is the single value used for calculating both Primary Property Taxes and Secondary Property Taxes. The assessed valuation provides an indicator of the basis for City property tax revenue.



Calendar Year Compared to:

Prior Year	+ 2.7%
3 Year Avg.	+ 3.1%
Peak Year (TY2010)	-34.2%

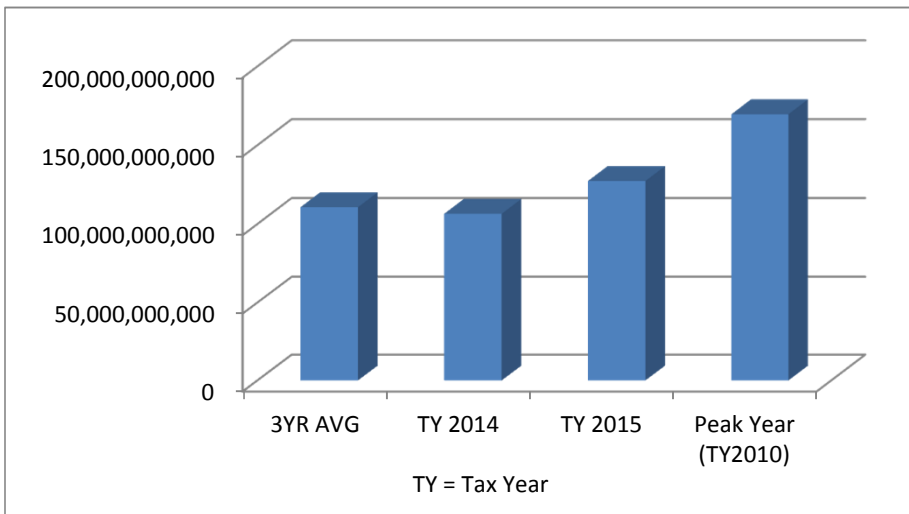
Totals

2015	\$10,577,031,724
2014	\$10,298,185,184
3YRAVG	\$10,255,005,231
Peak Year (TY2010)	16,063,200,689

Current Year: Tax Year 2015 (FY15-16) PNAV grew by 2.7% over the prior year; 1.8% of this is attributable to new property, and 0.9% is attributable to appreciation in previously-taxed property. Ongoing reductions in assessment ratios for commercial property, which will continue to occur through Tax Year 2016, played a large part in limiting real property appreciation to 2.9% rather than the theoretical maximum of 5.0%. Additionally, commercial personal property depreciated by 23.2%, and centrally valued property depreciated by 3.6%. Prior year values have not been adjusted for inflation.

Phoenix Full Cash Value

Significance: Full cash value is an indicator of both commercial and residential property values, an important indicator of one facet of economic health. This statistic is updated once per year in February and lag market conditions by approximately one year. Due to assessed valuation growth limits and statutory changes in assessment ratios, however, trends in full cash value do not correlate to trends in the tax base for property taxes.



Calendar Year Compared to:

Prior Year	+ 19.5%
3 Year Avg.	+ 15.0%
Peak Year (TY2010)	-25.0%

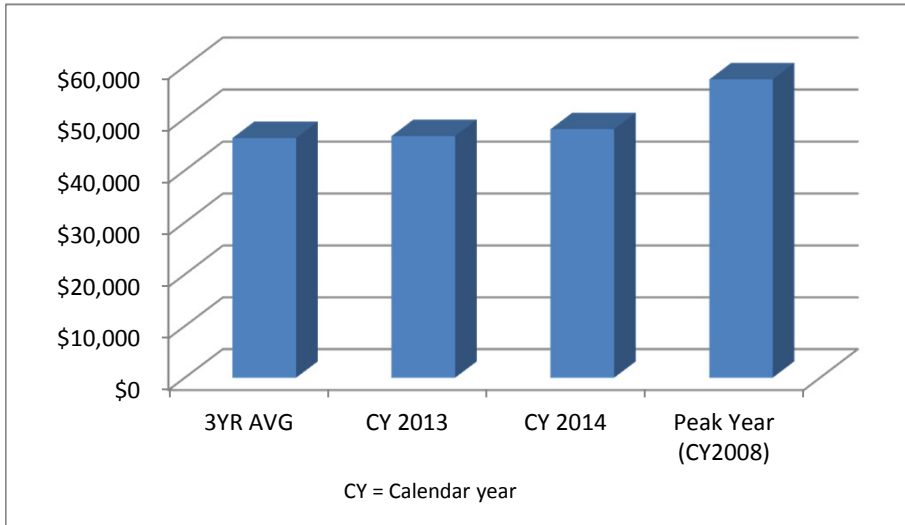
Totals

2015	\$127,280,069,634
2014	\$106,487,248,298
3YRAVG	\$110,653,274,620
Peak Year (TY2010)	169,661,389,554

Current Year: From tax year 2014 to tax year 2015, single and multi-family residential property values grew by 29%, while commercial property values grew by 8%. Prior year values have not been adjusted for inflation.

Phoenix Median Household Income

Significance: This measure includes the income of the householder and all other individuals 15 years old and over in the household. Median income is the amount that divides the income distribution into two equal groups, half at income levels above that amount, and half at income levels below that amount. This statistic is updated once per year in October.



Calendar Year Compared to:

Prior Year	+ 2.8%
3 Year Avg.	+ 3.7%
Peak Year (CY2008)	-16.7%

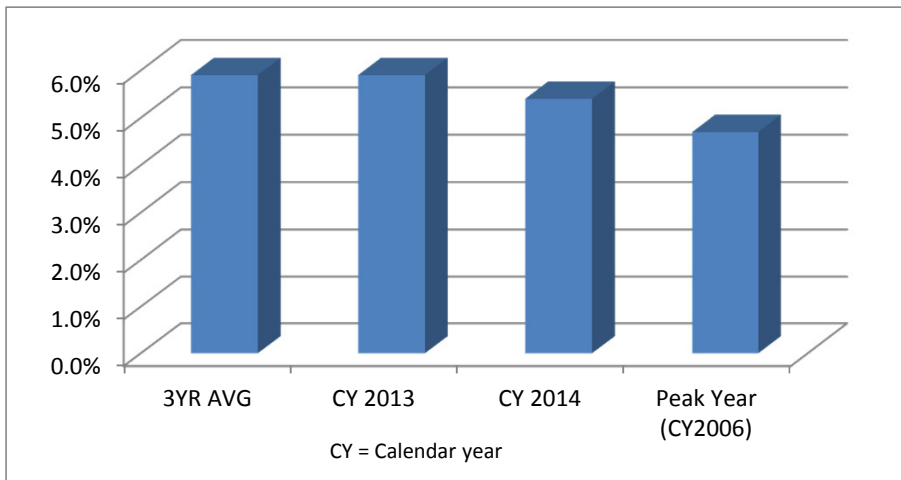
Totals

2014	\$47,929
2013	\$46,601
3YRAVG	\$46,228
Peak Year (CY2008)	\$57,507

Current Year: The increase in 2014 over prior years is an indication of the slow to moderate recovery from the 2008 recession. Data is from the American Community Survey (U.S. Census Bureau) and reflects the highest since 2005 (the oldest readily available data set).

Phoenix Unemployment Rate

Significance: This measures the percentage of the labor force that are unemployed. People are classified as unemployed if they do not have a job, have actively looked for work in the prior 4 weeks, and are currently available for work. This statistic is updated once per year in October.



Calendar Year Compared to:

Prior Year	-8.5%
3 Year Avg.	-8.5%
Peak Year (CY2006)	14.9%

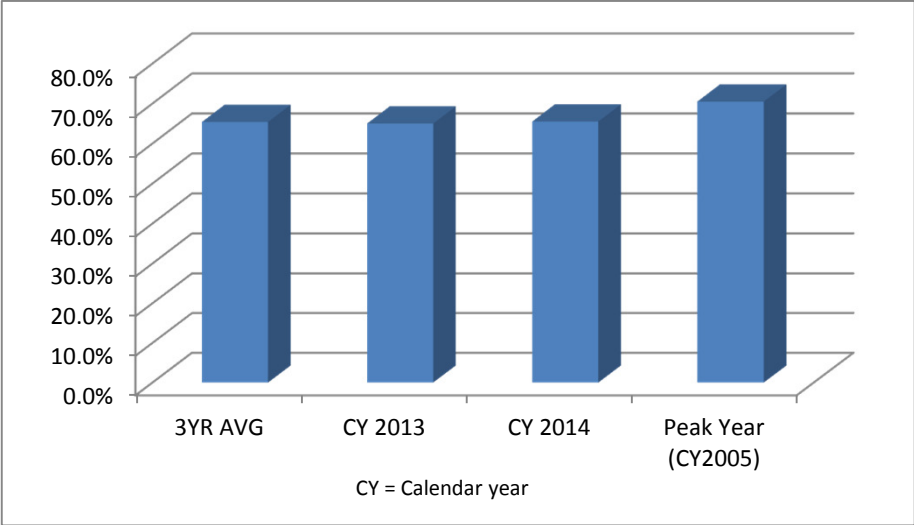
Totals

2014	5.4%
2013	5.9%
3YRAVG	5.9%
Peak Year (CY2006)	4.7%

Current Year: The decrease in the unemployment rate over prior years may indicate growth in jobs and/or that fewer people who are available to work have been actively looking for work in the prior 4 weeks of the survey. Data is from the American Community Survey (U.S. Census Bureau) and reflects the highest since 2005 (the oldest readily available data set).

Phoenix Labor Force Participation

Significance: This measures the percentage of the population (16 and older) that is in the labor force. The labor force is defined as the total population of employed and unemployed people (16 and older). People are classified as unemployed if they do not have a job, have actively looked for work in the prior 4 weeks, and are currently available for work. This statistic is updated once per year in October.



Calendar Year Compared to:

Prior Year	0.8%
3 Year Avg.	0.2%
Peak Year (CY2005)	-7.1%

Totals

2014	65.5%
2013	65.0%
3YR AVG	65.4%
Peak Year (CY2005)	70.5%

Current Year: The labor force participation rate slightly increased from 2013 indicating an increase in the percentage of the population that is either employed or unemployed and actively looking for work. Data is from the American Community Survey (U.S. Census Bureau) and reflects the highest since 2005 (the oldest readily available data set).